



BEGINNERS TO ADVANCED LITIGATION PROGRAM

Courtroom Drafting • Civil Litigation • Criminal Litigation





COURTROOM DRAFTING

Program



Who Should Enroll



Law Students – LL.B. or LL.M. students seeking real-world drafting skills beyond textbooks.



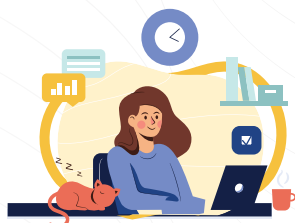
Judiciary Aspirants – Prepare for court practice with strong drafting foundations.



New Advocates – Fresh law graduates looking to start independent legal practice with confidence.



Interns & Junior Advocates – Learn to draft with precision and improve your performance at law firms or chambers.



Freelancers & Legal Enthusiasts – Anyone interested in understanding legal documentation and writing impactful drafts.

Why This Course

- **80+ hours of Live + Recorded Classes**
- **Bilingual Classes - English & Hindi**
- **Certificate of Completion***
- **100+ Editable Drafts - Provided Digitally**
- **200+ Landmark Judgements - Can be used in court.**
- **Weekend Classes and late-hour classes on weekdays as per Advocates convenience**
- **Litigation-focused training with Supreme Court & High Court Advocates**
- **Career Guidance by the experts**
- **Litigation-focused, not just theory**
- **Theory + Practical**
- **Hand Written Notes - English & Hindi**



Durations

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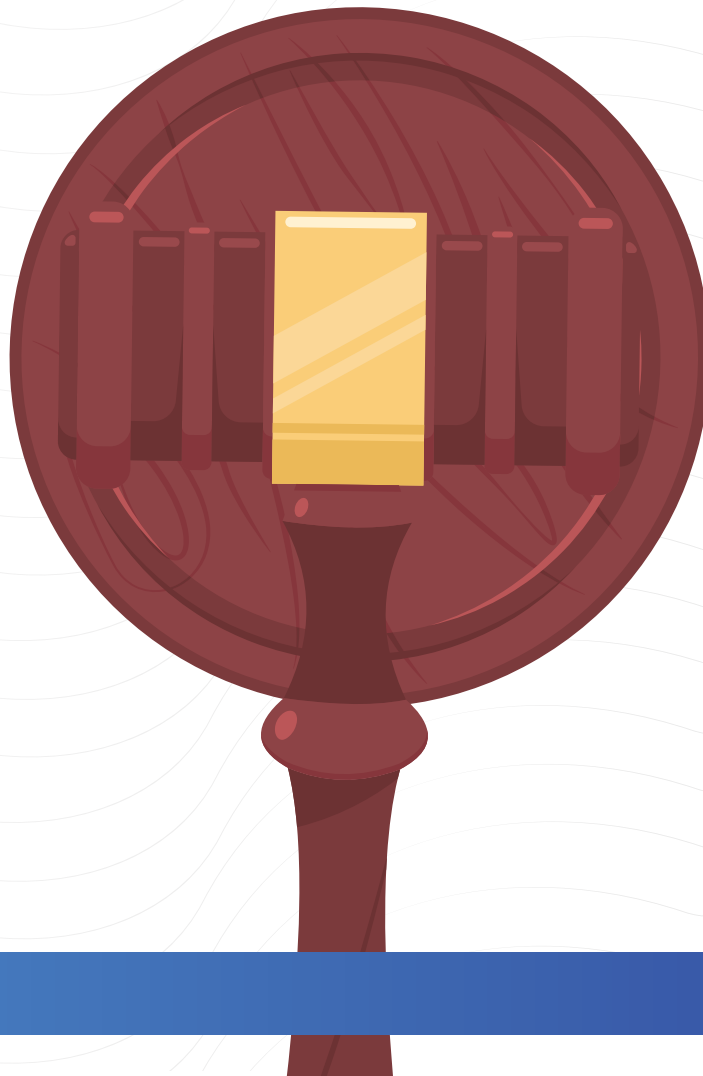
14
Weeks

**Weekend Live Sessions +
Recorded Modules**

A calendar icon with a blue header and white body, showing the number 12 and the word Months.

12
Months

VALIDITY



WHAT YOU'LL LEARN

Module 1

Criminal Litigation & Drafting Practice

Criminal Proceedings from FIR to Final Arguments

- Understanding FIRs, Arrest, Investigation and Charge Sheet
- Rights of the Accused and Complainant
- FIR Quashing under Section 482 CrPC / Section 528 BNSS
- Application under Section 156(3) CrPC / 173(4) BNSS
- Protest Petition Drafting
- Notice under Section 35 BNSS
- Anticipatory Bail Drafting
- Regular Bail Drafting
- Cancellation of Bail Applications
- Default Bail Applications
- Discharge Applications
- Cross FIR Strategy and Defence
- Criminal Trial Strategy
- Final Arguments Drafting
- Latest Supreme Court and High Court Criminal Law Judgments



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Draft criminal applications independently



Handle bail matters confidently



Understand criminal court procedure



Analyse criminal case files



Prepare effective courtroom strategies



Module 2

Civil Litigation & Court Practice

Civil Suits, Pleadings and Court Proceedings

- **Plaint Drafting**
- **Written Statement Drafting**
- **Order 7 Rule 11 CPC – Rejection of Plaintiff**
- **Order 6 Rule 17 CPC – Amendment of Pleadings**
- **Order 39 Rule 1 & 2 CPC – Temporary Injunctions**
- **Order 1 Rule 10 CPC – Impleadment Applications**
- **Summary Suits under Order 37 CPC**
- **Recovery Suits**
- **Specific Performance Suits**
- **Partition Suits**
- **Caveat Petitions**
- **Affidavit Drafting**
- **Written Arguments Drafting**
- **Appeals and Revisions**
- **Execution Proceedings**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Draft civil cases from scratch



Handle injunction matters



Understand procedural strategy



Draft pleadings used in actual courts



Prepare civil litigation files professionally



Module 3

Family Court Litigation Practice

Matrimonial and Family Law Proceedings

- Divorce Petitions (Mutual & Contested)
- Written Statement in Divorce Proceedings
- Interim Maintenance Applications
- Permanent Maintenance Proceedings
- Domestic Violence Complaints
- Replies to Domestic Violence Cases
- Child Custody Applications
- Visitation Rights Applications
- Restitution of Conjugal Rights
- Execution of Maintenance Orders
- Transfer Petitions
- Settlement Agreements
- Recording Compromise Before Court
- Muslim Divorce & Khula Drafting
- Talaq, Mehr and Maintenance Issues
- Hindu Marriage Act Proceedings
- Family Court Procedure



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Handle family court matters independently



Draft matrimonial petitions and replies



Prepare maintenance proceedings



Conduct strategic case preparation



Understand practical family court litigation



Module 4

Negotiable Instruments Act Practice

Complete Section 138 Litigation

- ▶ **Drafting Demand Notice under Section 138 NI Act**
- ▶ **Reply to Legal Notice**
- ▶ **Complaint Case Drafting**
- ▶ **Affidavit Evidence**
- ▶ **Interim Compensation Applications**
- ▶ **Jurisdiction Issues**
- ▶ **Security Cheque Defence**
- ▶ **Presumptions under Sections 118 & 139**
- ▶ **Compounding and Settlement**
- ▶ **Electronic Evidence in Cheque Bounce Cases**
- ▶ **Latest Supreme Court Judgments**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Handle cheque bounce matters end-to-end



Draft notices and complaints professionally



Develop effective defence strategies



Understand evidentiary requirements

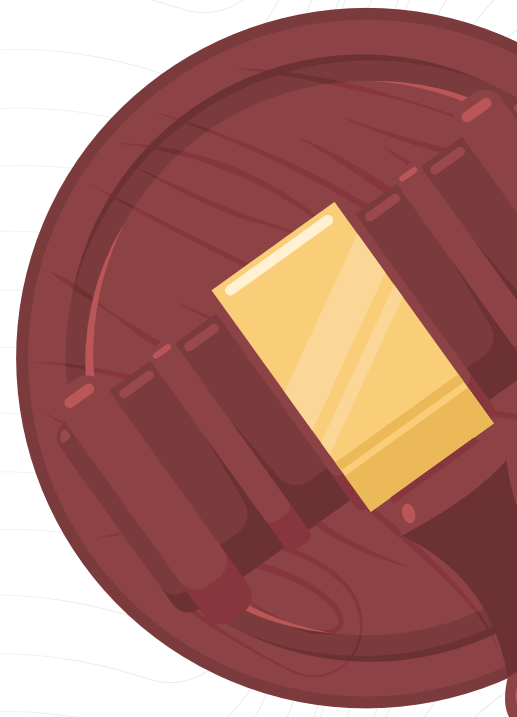


Module 5

Property & Conveyancing Documentation

Practical Property Documentation

- Agreement to Sell
- Sale Deed Drafting
- Lease Deed
- Rent Agreement
- General Power of Attorney (GPA)
- Special Power of Attorney (SPA)
- Mortgage Deed
- Gift Deed
- Relinquishment Deed
- Partition Deed
- Family Settlement Agreements



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Draft legally enforceable property documents



Understand transaction structuring



Identify common drafting mistakes



Handle property documentation confidentially



Module 6

Limitation, Appeals & Revision Practice

Practical Application of Limitation Law

- **Computation of Limitation**
- **Limitation in Civil Matters**
- **Limitation in Criminal Matters**
- **Section 5 Limitation Act**
- **Condonation of Delay Applications**
- **Limitation in Appeals and Revisions**
- **Limitation in NI Act Cases**
- **Limitation in Execution Proceedings**
- **Exclusion of Time**
- **Sufficient Cause Principles**
- **Objections to Barred Suits**
- **Written Arguments on Limitation**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Calculate limitation accurately



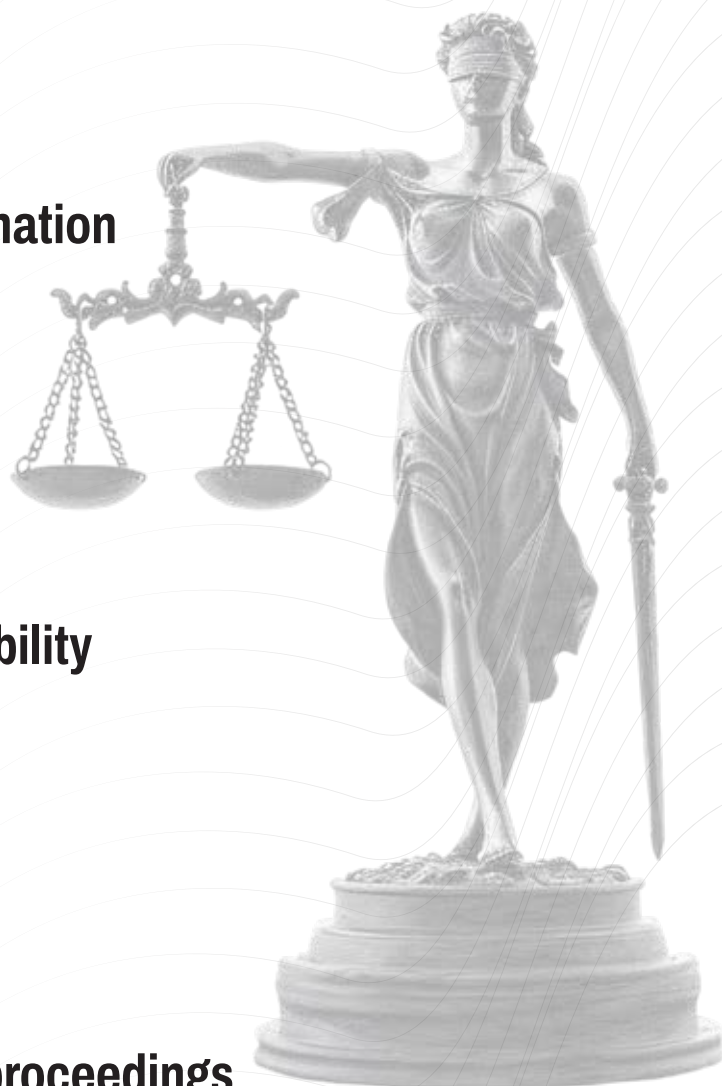
Draft delay condonation applications



Identify maintainability issues



Handle appellate proceedings effectively



Module 7

Courtroom Advocacy & Litigation Skills

Learn How Litigation Actually Works

- **How to Argue Bail Matters**
- **How to Address Judges**
- **Courtroom Etiquettes**
- **Courtroom Behaviour and Professionalism**
- **Structuring Oral Arguments**
- **Handling Judicial Questions**
- **Reading Court Orders**
- **Daily Order Sheet Analysis**
- **Understanding Cause Lists**
- **Litigation Strategy Sessions**
- **Real Case File Analysis**
- **Practical Advocacy Training**
- **Common Mistakes Made by Junior Advocates**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



**Present matters confidently
before courts**



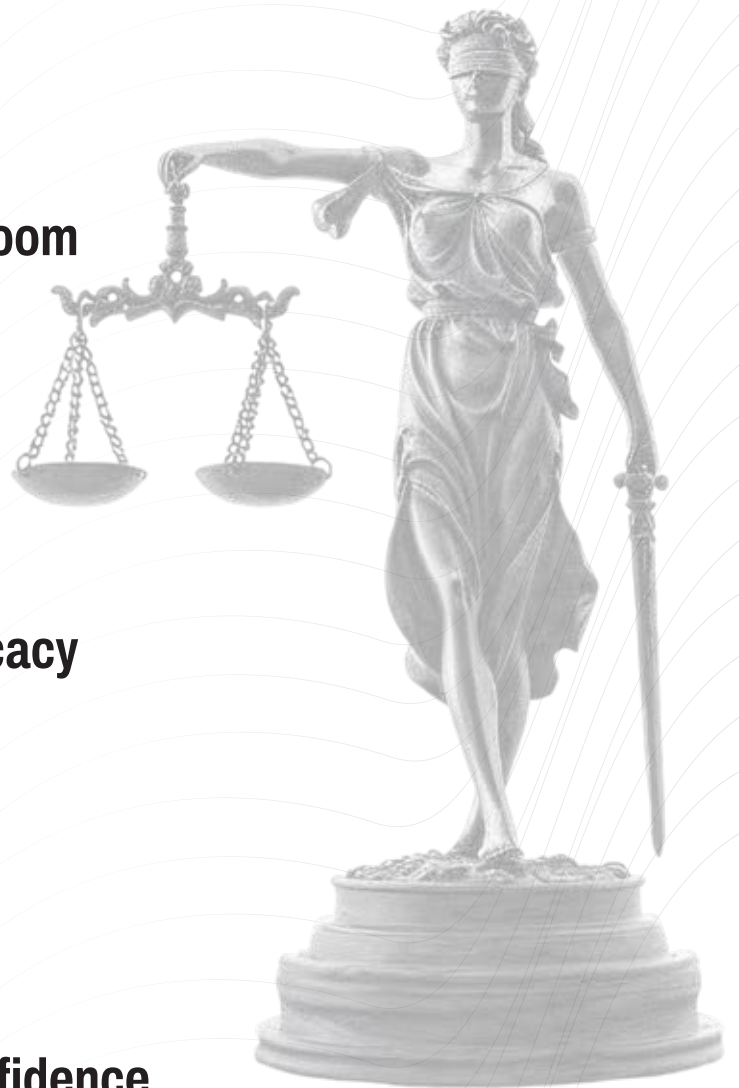
**Understand courtroom
functioning**



**Improve oral advocacy
skills**



Build litigation confidence



Module 8

Filing, Registry & Court Procedure

Practical Court Operations

- **Filing of Civil Cases**
- **Filing of Criminal Cases**
- **Vakalatnama Preparation**
- **Court Fee Calculation**
- **Affidavit Verification**
- **Annexure Preparation**
- **Registry Objections**
- **Defect Removal Process**
- **E-Filing Basics**
- **High Court Filing Procedures**
- **Court Record Management**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Handle filing work independently



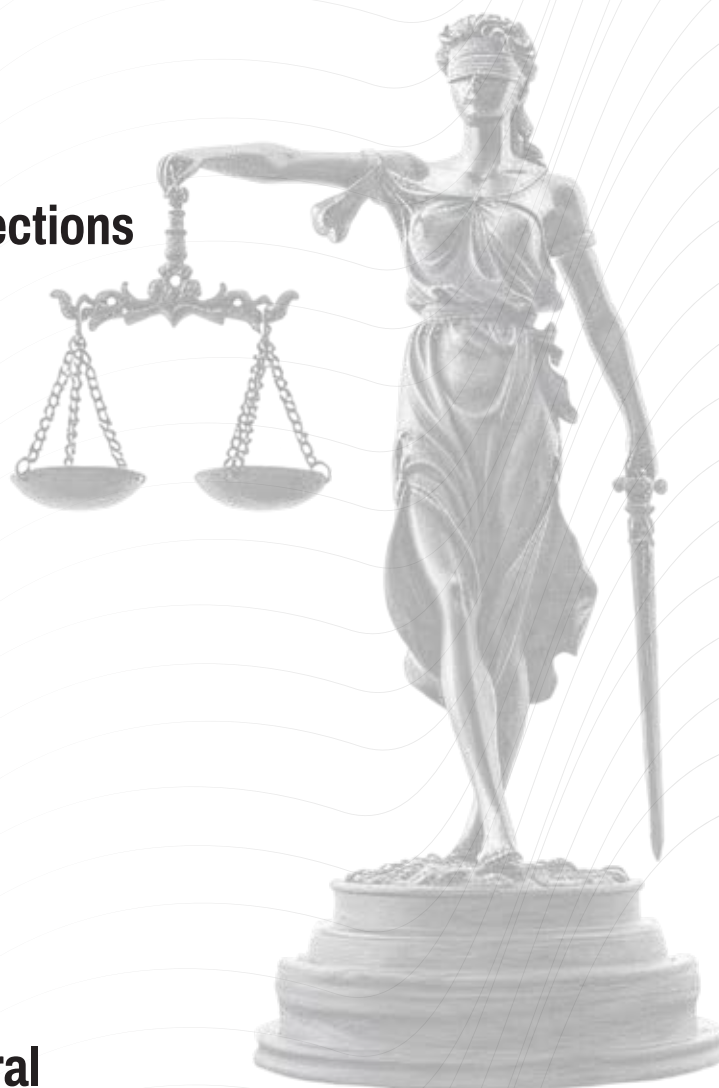
Remove registry objections efficiently



Prepare court-ready files



Understand procedural compliance



Module 9

Client Handling & Independent Practice

Professional Skills Every Advocate Needs

- **Client Interview Techniques**
- **Client Conference Practice**
- **Fact Collection Methods**
- **Case Assessment Techniques**
- **Legal Fee Structuring**
- **Professional Communication**
- **Chamber Management**
- **Office Setup for New Advocates**
- **Building Referral Networks**
- **Professional Ethics**
- **Independent Practice Roadmap**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Conduct client meetings professionally



Build long-term client relationships



Manage cases efficiently



Start independent legal practice confidently



Module 10

Legal Technology & AI for Advocates

Modern Litigation Tools

- **AI Assisted Drafting**
- **Legal Research Using AI**
- **Judgment Summarisation Techniques**
- **Case Law Research Methods**
- **Legal Prompt Engineering**
- **Productivity Tools for Lawyers**
- **Document Management Systems**
- **Ethical Use of AI in Legal Practice**



YOU WILL LEARN TO



Save research and drafting time



Improve productivity



Use AI responsibly in legal practice



Stay future-ready as an advocate



Mentored by:



Manu Pratap

Practicing Advocate
at Delhi High Court



Nishank Agrawal

LL.B. & LL.M.(Criminal Law)
1000+ Students Mentored



Guest Advocates

Practicing Advocate
AOR at Supreme Court



ADVANCED CIVIL

Litigation & Drafting Batch



Course Features

1

100+ Hours of Intensive, Practice-Oriented Civil Litigation Training

2

Internship & Practical Exposure in Civil Litigation Chambers and Law Offices

3

Certificate of Completion & Civil Litigation Skill Verification

4

Live + Recorded Classes for Complete Flexibility

5

Bilingual Teaching Mode (Hindi + English)

6

Exclusive Sessions by Civil Judges & Judicial Officers

7

Drafting Assignments & Procedural Assessments with Detailed Feedback

8

Editable Draft Bank for Immediate Civil Court Use

9

Legal English & Professional Civil Drafting Skills

9

Resume Building & Career Guidance for Civil Litigation

11

Case-Based Learning Using Real Civil Suits & Court Judgments

12

Weekly Doubt Resolution & Strategy Discussion Sessions

13

Access to Alumni Network of Civil Litigators

14

"How to Start & Sustain Civil Litigation Practice" Module

15

Masterclasses by Senior Civil Litigators & Law Office Heads

What You'll Learn

- *Complete understanding of the civil litigation lifecycle - from institution of suit to execution of decree*
- *Practical drafting of complaints, written statements, replications, and rejoinders*
- *Strategic use of legal notices, replies, and pre-litigation dispute assessment*
- *Jurisdiction, limitation, valuation of suits, and court-fee calculation*
- *Procedural compliance under CPC and registry-level court practice*
- *Drafting and arguing interim applications and injunction matters*
- *Service of summons, appearance, ex-parte proceedings, and coercive powers of civil courts*
- *Evidence management: documentary, oral, electronic, and burden of proof*
- *Framing of issues, trial strategy, and conduct of civil trials*
- *Drafting and presentation of written and oral civil arguments*
- *Examination-in-chief and professional cross-examination techniques*

What You'll Learn

- *Understanding judgments, decrees, and post-judgment procedures*
- *Execution and enforcement of civil decrees and recovery proceedings*
- *Execution and enforcement of civil decrees and recovery proceedings*



Mentorship



Manu Pratap

Practicing Advocate
at Delhi High Court



Vishal Singh Chandel



Expert Civil Litigators

MODULE 1 —

CIVIL LITIGATION: STRUCTURE, FLOW & COURT ECOSYSTEM

Meaning, scope, and objectives of civil litigation

Stages of a civil case

- Institution
- Adjudication
- Enforcement
- Appeal
- Alternatives

Hierarchy and functioning of civil courts

Procedural differences between

- Individual litigants
- Companies, statutory bodies, government entities



Court terminology: cause list, diary number, CIS, tagging, listing, objections

Jurisdiction of civil courts: territorial, pecuniary, subject-matter

Concept of cause of action and its drafting relevance

PRE-LITIGATION STRATEGY & DISPUTE ASSESSMENT

MODULE 2 —

1

Legal notices:

*Purpose, legal effect, and strategic value
Structure and drafting essentials*

2

Drafting effective replies to legal notices o

3

Pre-suit evaluation:

*Maintainability
Limitation risks
Jurisdictional issues
Evidence readiness*

4

Pre-suit evaluation:

*Civil court vs
consumer forum
vs ADR*

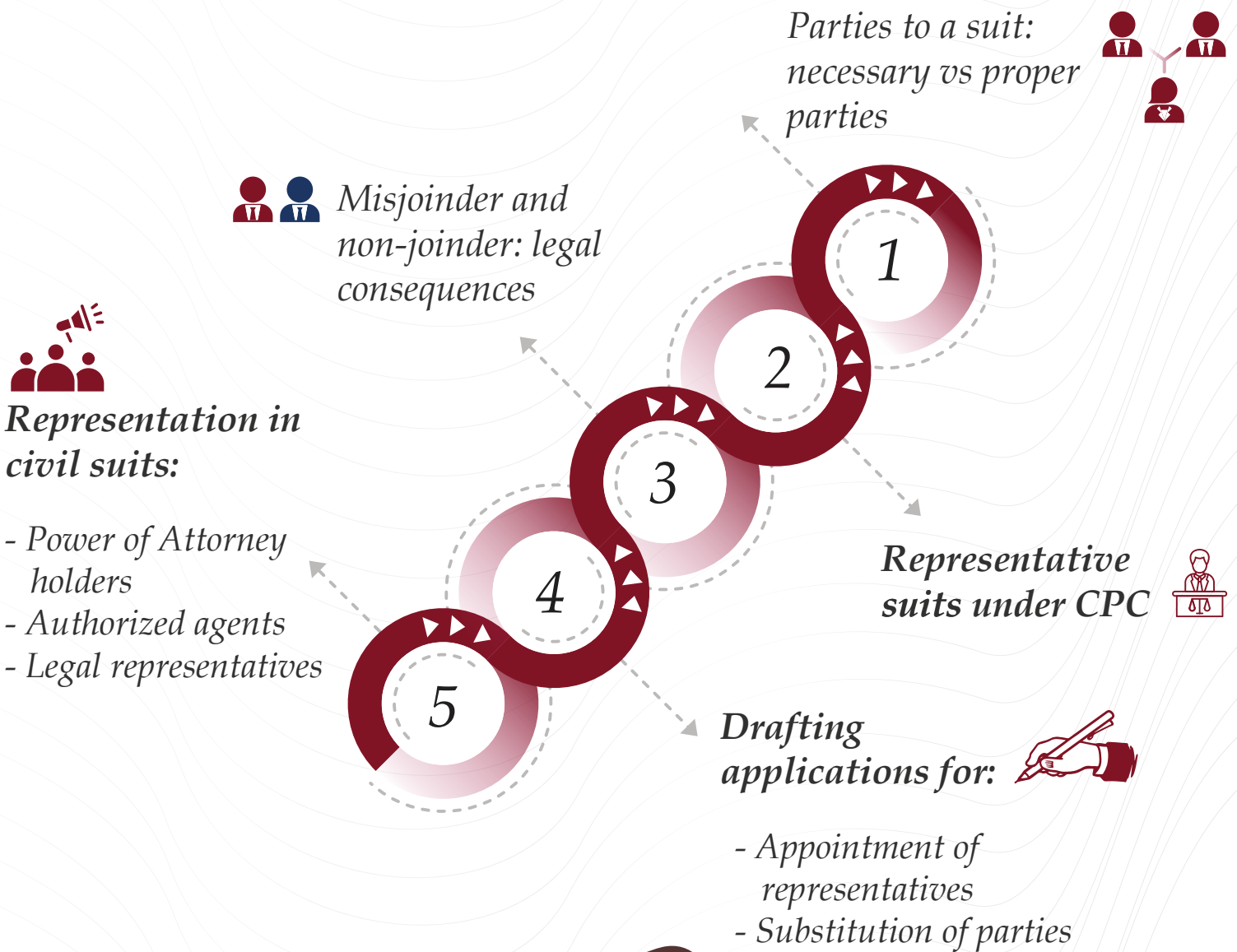
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*Pre-litigation
settlement &
negotiation
techniques*



MODULE 3 —

PARTIES, REPRESENTATION & AUTHORITY TO SUE



INSTITUTION OF SUIT & DRAFTING OF PLAINT

MODULE 4 —

1 *Institution of suit
under CPC*

2 *Drafting a plaint:*

- Structure, language, sequencing of facts
- Legal compliance and pleadings discipline

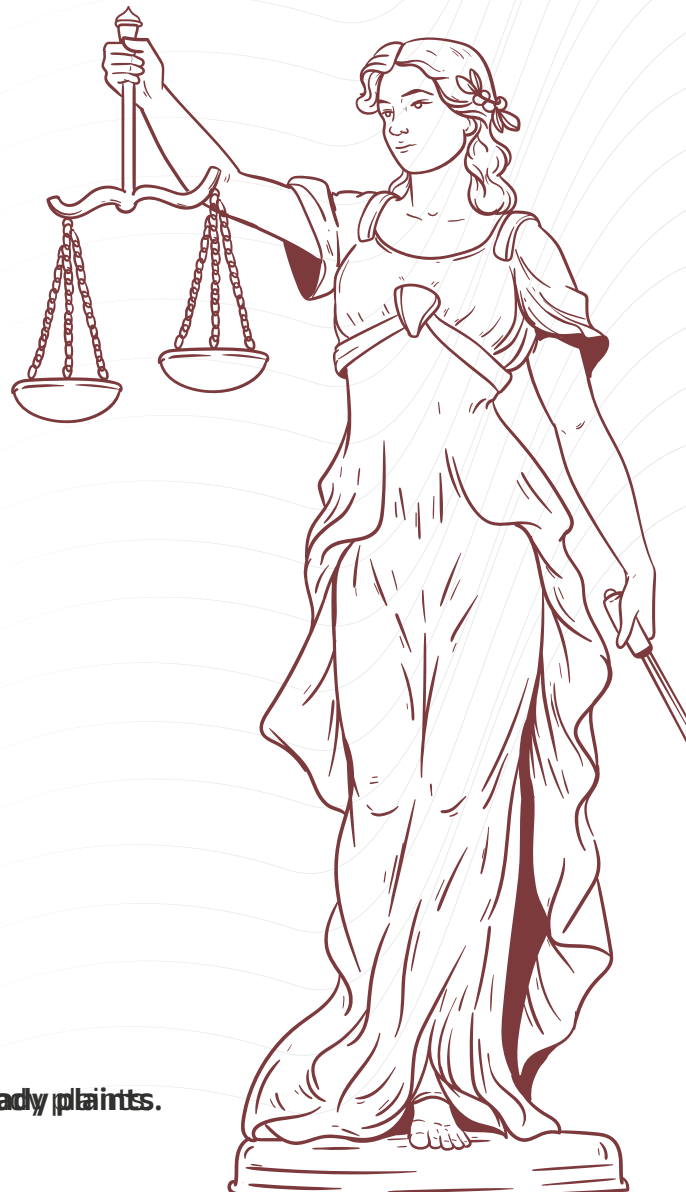
Reliefs:

- Declaratory, injunctive, mandatory, monetary
- Reliefs under Specific Relief principles

3 *Valuation of suit and court fee
calculation*

4 *Formatting norms, annexures,
affidavits*

5 *Filing process and registry
practice*



Outcome: Students can independently **draft court-ready** ~~plaints~~ **plaints**.

MODULE 5

LIMITATION, REJECTION & AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS

Limitation Act:

- Computation of limitation for suits & applications

Filing beyond limitation:

- - Condonation and legal strategy



Drafting robust amendment applications

Rejection of plaint:

- Grounds
- Consequences
- Drafting rejection

Amendment of pleadings:

- Pre-trial vs post-trial amendments
- Judicial standards

INTERLOCUTORY APPLICATIONS & INTERIM RELIEFS

MODULE 6 —

- (Winning or losing the case before trial)

Temporary injunctions:

- *Prima facie case*
- *Balance of convenience*
- *Irreparable injury*

*Mandatory & perpetual
injunctions*

*Drafting interim
applications*

Appointment of:

- *Local commissioners*
- *Court commissioners*
- *Receivers*

*Claiming and calculating
monetary interim reliefs*



Outcome: Students learn how cases die or survive procedurally.

MODULE 7 —

SERVICE, APPEARANCE & COERCIVE POWERS OF COURT

- (Ensuring the other side comes to court)

Service of summons and processes

Modes of service and practical hurdles

Consequences of non-appearance:

- Parties
- Witnesses

Attachment of property

Ex-parte proceedings:

- Passing of decree
- Remedies

Drafting applications to set aside ex-parte decrees



WRITTEN STATEMENT, DEFENCE & COUNTER-STRATEGY

MODULE 8 —

 *Drafting written statements:*

- Denials*
- Admissions*
- Legal objections*

 *Set-off and counterclaims*

 *Defence strategies in civil litigation*

 *Consequences of non-filing or delayed filing*



Outcome: Balanced training for both plaintiff and defendant sides.

MODULE 9 —

EVIDENCE, DISCOVERY & TRIAL PRACTICE

*Production and discovery
of documents*

*Evidence under CPC and
Evidence Act principles:*

- Primary vs secondary*
- Oral vs documentary*
- Electronic and hearsay
evidence*

*Burden and standard of
proof*



*Framing of issues by
court*

*Examination-in-chief and
cross-examination
techniques*

*Grounds for acceptance
and rejection of evidence*

ARGUMENTS, JUDGMENT & DECREES

MODULE 10 —



*Oral arguments:
structure and persuasion*



*Written arguments:
drafting and strategy*



*Pronouncement of
judgment*



*Preparation and types of
decrees*



*Comparative
understanding of
judgment vs decree*



Outcome: Students learn how judges **think and decide**.

MODULE 11 —

APPEALS, REVIEW & REVISION

- (Post-judgment remedies)

*Review jurisdiction of
civil courts*

*First appeal, second appeal,
and appealable orders*



*Revision
jurisdiction:
scope and forum*

*Drafting civil
appeals*

Outcome: Complete understanding of post-trial litigation.

EXECUTION & ENFORCEMENT OF DECREES

MODULE 12 —



Execution proceedings:

- Filing
- Strategy
- Objections



Modes of execution



Post-decree enforcement challenges



Outcome: Students learn why winning a case \neq getting relief.

MODULE 13 —

SPECIAL FORUMS & PARALLEL REMEDIES

- (Beyond regular civil courts)

Consumer Forum Practice

- Structure and jurisdiction
- Filing consumer complaints
- Responding to complaints

Negotiable Instruments Proceedings

- Initiating NI Act-based civil-criminal remedies

ADR Mechanisms

- Mediation, conciliation, arbitration
- Section 89 CPC
- Strategic use of ADR



RTI & LITIGATION SUPPORT TOOLS

MODULE 14 —

- - (Evidence and information gathering)

RTI Act: scope and purpose

Who can seek information and from whom

Grounds for disclosure and refusal

Drafting effective RTI applications

Remedies against denial

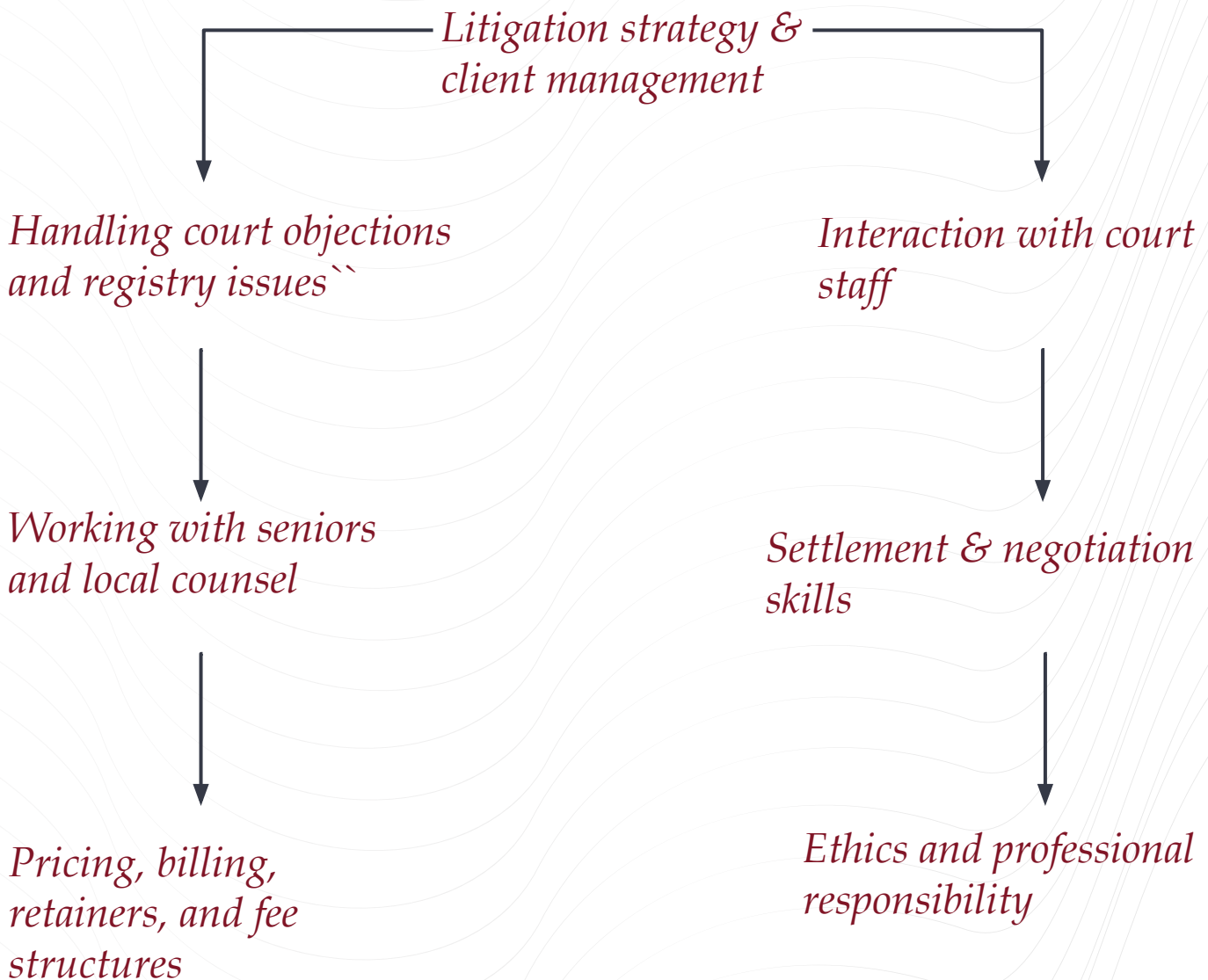




MODULE 15 —

PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE, ETHICS & CAREER BUILDING

- (What no law school teaches)



Outcome: Students become trial-competent, not just drafting-oriented.



ADVANCED CRIMINAL LITIGATION

& Drafting Certificate Course



Who Should Enroll



Law Students – LL.B. or LL.M. students seeking real-world drafting skills beyond textbooks.



Judiciary Aspirants – Prepare for court practice with strong drafting foundations.



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Course Highlights

100+ Hours of Intensive, Practice-Oriented Learning

Internship & Job Support in Litigation Chambers and Law Offices

Certificate of Completion & Skill Verification

Exclusive Sessions Conducted by APO/ADA Officers

Masterclasses by IPS & Senior Police Officers

Sessions by Judges & Senior Advocates

Weekly Assignments & Assessments With Detailed Feedback

Editable Draft Bank for Immediate Court Use

Legal English & Professional Drafting Skills

Resume Building & Career Guidance for Litigation Success

Course Highlights

Case-Based Learning Using Real FIRs & Court Judgments

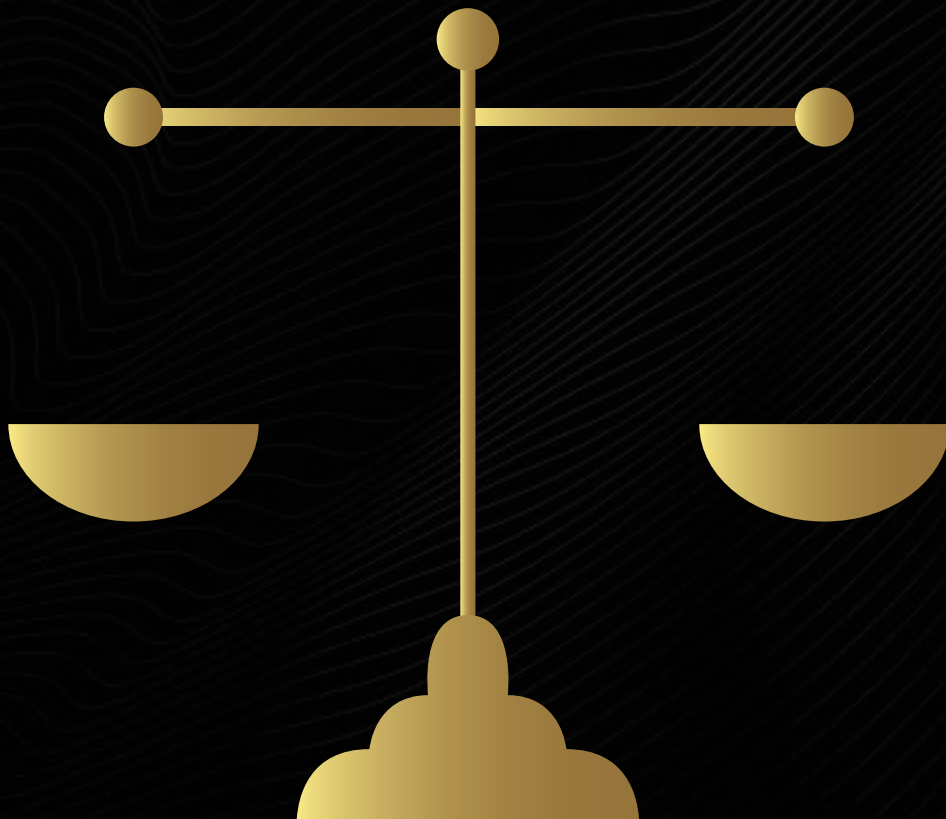
Weekly Daily Doubt-Resolution Sessions

Access to an Alumni Network of Criminal Lawyers

'How to Start Your Criminal Practice' Module

Live + Recorded Classes for Complete Flexibility

Bilingual Teaching: Hindi + English Mode



What You'll Learn

1. *Complete Mastery of Criminal Proceedings - From FIR to Final Judgment*
2. *Intensive Training in Criminal Drafting for Real Court Practice*
3. *Step-by-Step Learning of FIR, Complaints & Police Procedures*
4. *Deep Dive Into Arrest, Bail & Custody with Practical Exercises*
5. *Expert-Level Training in Investigation & Charge-Sheet Process*
6. *Comprehensive Module on Trials - Summons, Warrant & Sessions*
7. *Evidence Mastery - Digital, Documentary, Oral & Scientific*
8. *Professional Techniques of Cross-Examination*
9. *Appeals, Revision & Higher-Court Strategy*
10. *Coverage of Important Special Laws Used in Daily Practice*

Mentorship



Manu Pratap

Practicing Advocate
at Delhi High Court



Vishal Singh Chandel

Practicing Advocate
at Supreme Court



Shubham Rai

Serving APO



APO, IPS, Retd Judges

INITIATION OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS

All about General diary, Case diary and FIR

What is a 'general diary'?

What is a 'case diary'?

What is a First Information Report (FIR)?

Who can file an FIR?

How to file an FIR?

Zero FIR

How is an FIR different from a case diary?

What happens when the police refuse to file an FIR?

Mandatory filing of FIR

Delay in Filing FIR

Supreme Court guidelines on Registration of FIR

What is the importance of an FIR and how can one obtain a copy of it?

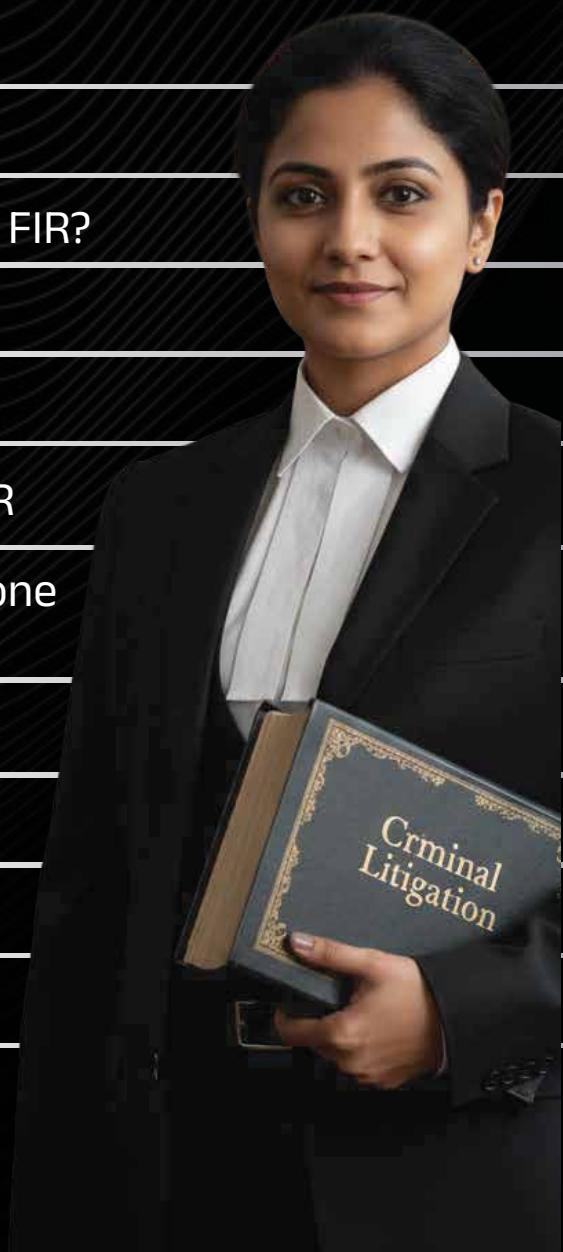
Non-Cognizable Report NCR

Procedure in NCR of investigation

Warrant - Bailable & Non Bailable

Occurrence Report

Criminal
Litigation



Criminal Complaints

All about Criminal Complaints

What is a criminal complaint?

How is a complaint filed in a cognizable and a non-cognizable offence?

Who can be a 'complainant'?

Where can a complaint be made?

How to draft a complaint?

Is there any limitation for filing a Complaint?

What can you do if the police have not registered your FIR or have not conducted the investigation well?

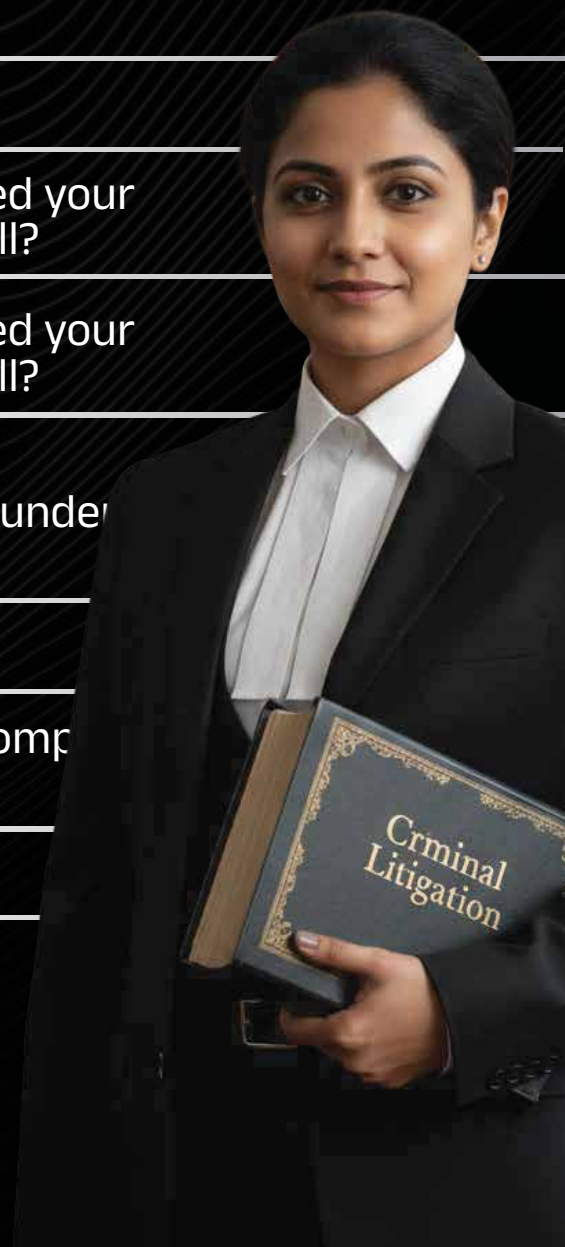
What can you do if the police have not registered your FIR or have not conducted the investigation well?

Can a Magistrate direct an investigation under Section 173(4) when a private complaint is filed under Section 223 of the BNS?

Various types of applications under BNS

What is Preliminary inquiry Under BNS as to Comp Proceeding?

Exercise: Drafting of Complaint



Post FIR Proceedings

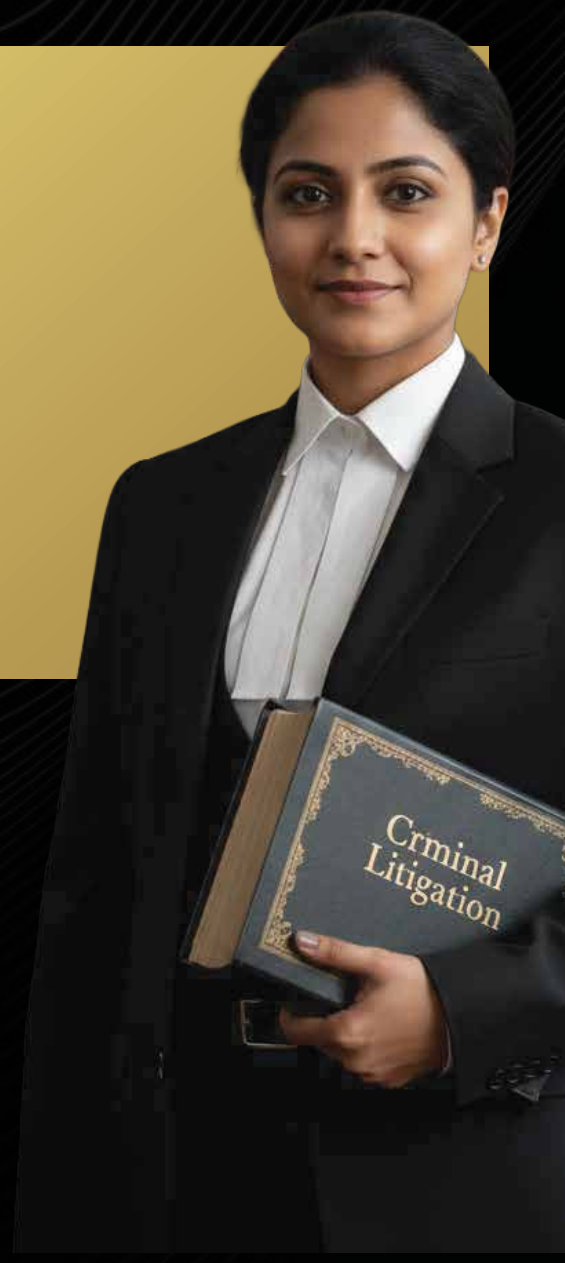
Part I- Post FIR Proceedings

1. What happens after you file an FIR?
2. What is your role as a complainant after your FIR is lodged?
3. Role of a Lawyer after filing an FIR or after an FIR is filed against their client

Part II - Post FIR Proceedings

1. What are the consequences if an FIR is filed late?
2. What steps shall one take if a false FIR has been registered against. him?All about False FIRs
3. Guidelines Laid down through judicial pronouncements for Police for registering an FIR
4. What is a Cross FIR? With Case laws

Exercise: Getting an FIR registered on behalf of a client where police has refused to register an FIR.



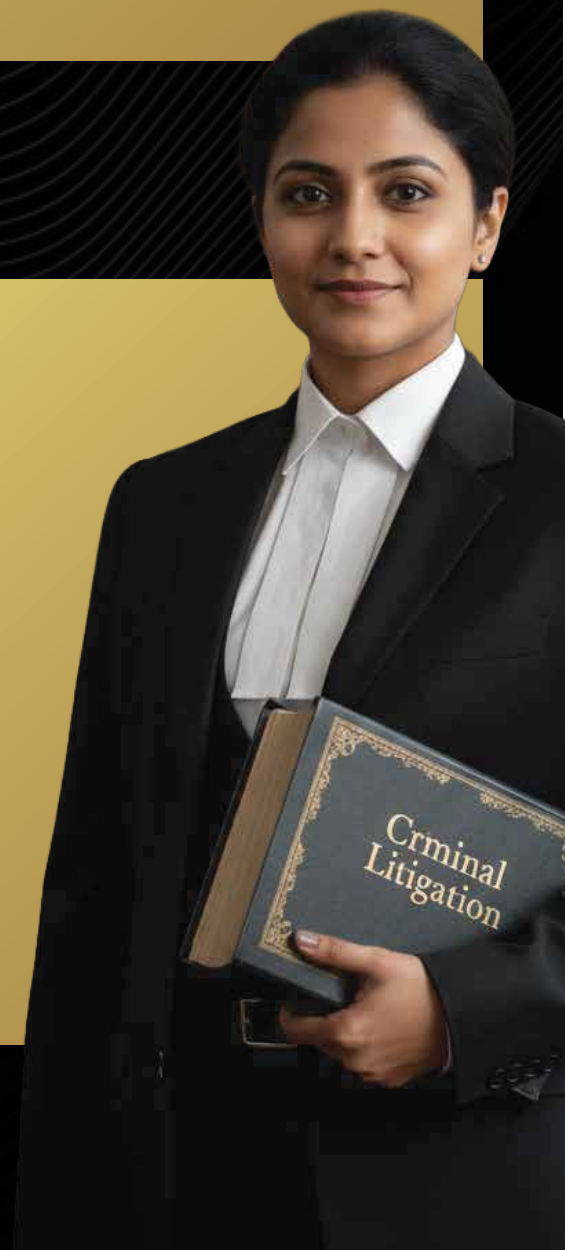
ARREST AND BAIL

All about Arrest

- What is meant by arrest?
- Who can arrest?
- How is an arrest made?
- In what cases can arrest be made without warrant?
- How can a person prevent his arrest

All about Warrants and Search Warrants, Production Of Documents

- What is a warrant?
- What is a search warrant?
- What are the specific circumstances when a search warrant may be issued?
- What are the remedies against a search warrant?
- Who can issue a search warrant?
How should a search warrant be made?
- Who can conduct the search?



ARREST AND BAIL

Bail and Anticipatory Bail (Including Remand)

What is Bail?

What is Remand?

When can anticipatory bail be applied for?

Which forum should be approached for bail?

Drafting Pointers for a bail application

Cancellation of bail

What are the typical conditions imposed by courts on bail and anticipatory bail

Bail bond and Sureties

How to challenge bail conditions imposed by a court?

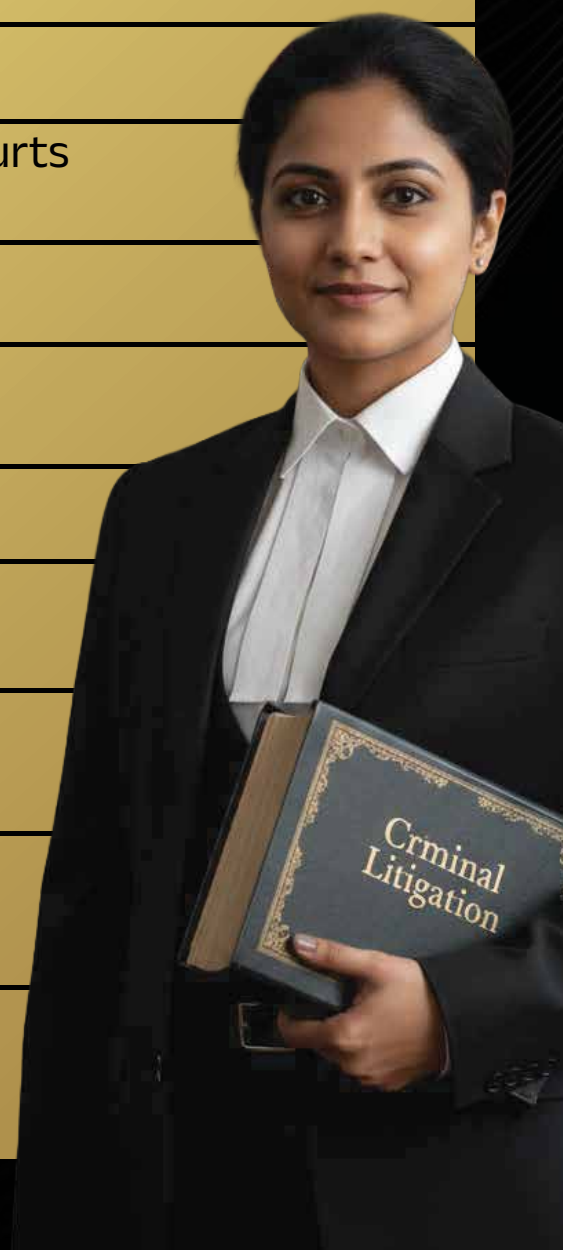
Rejection of Bail

Stages when your bail can be rejected and what can be done in those situations?

Grounds on which a bail can be rejected and counter-measures for the same

Where shall bail be applied for after the application has been rejected?

Limitation and number of bail applications that can be filed



ARREST AND BAIL

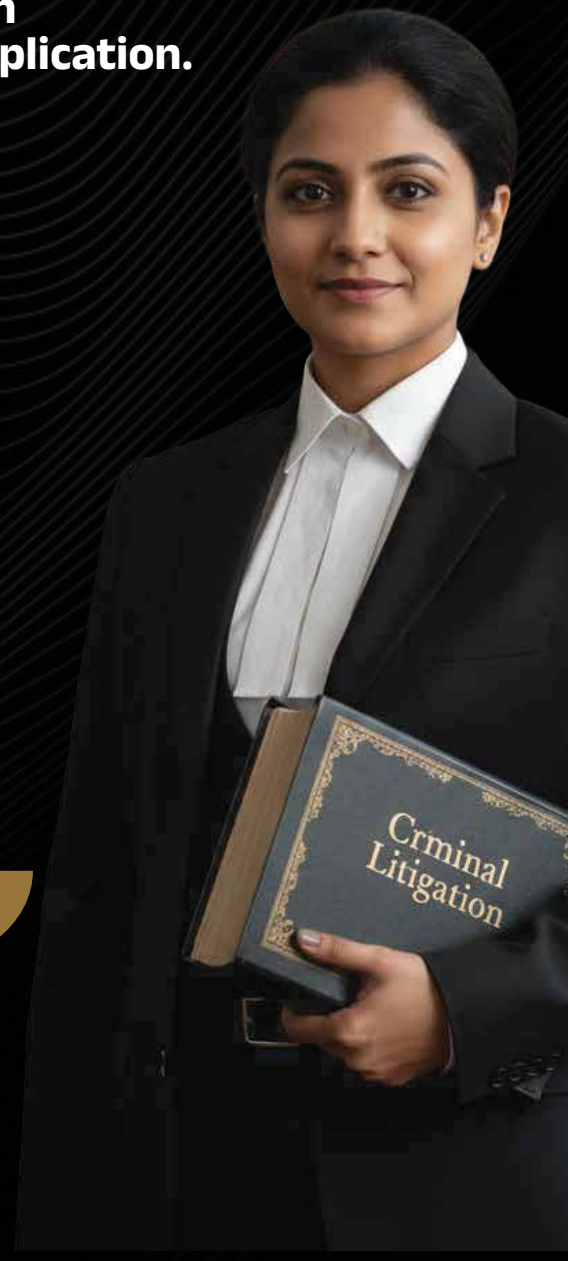
Types of Custody

What are the different types of Custody?

What is police custody and judicial custody?

Difference between police custody and judicial custody

Exercise: Drafting of a regular Bail Application.
Exercise: Drafting of Interim Bail Application
Exercise: Drafting of an anticipatory Bail Application.



INVESTIGATIONS

Police Authorities

Hierarchy of Police Authorities

Who are the key police authorities who play a vital role in the investigation and further proceedings of the case?

All about charge and charge sheet

What is a charge? What purpose does it serve?

What is the object behind framing a charge?

What is a charge-sheet?

What is the difference between a charge and charge-sheet?

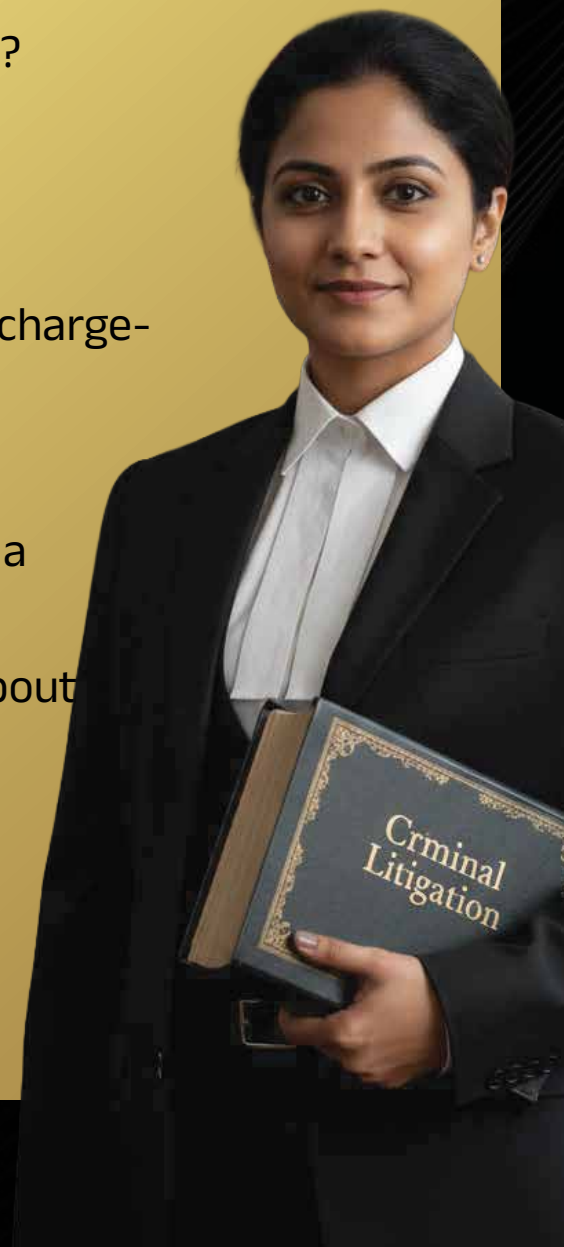
In which cases are charges framed?

How does the court decide what to include in a charge?

How a charge is framed when it is doubtful about what offence has been committed?

What happens after the charges are framed?

Alteration of charge



INVESTIGATIONS

All about discharge

Different types of trials under BNSS
Discharge in sessions trial

Discharge in warrant cases triable by the magistrate

Discharge in summons cases

What is the difference between discharge and acquittal?

Effect of Discharge

Protest petitions

What is a protest petition?

What is the procedure after filing the protest petition?

What is to be done if the protest petition is rejected?

How is a protest petition beneficial to the complainant?

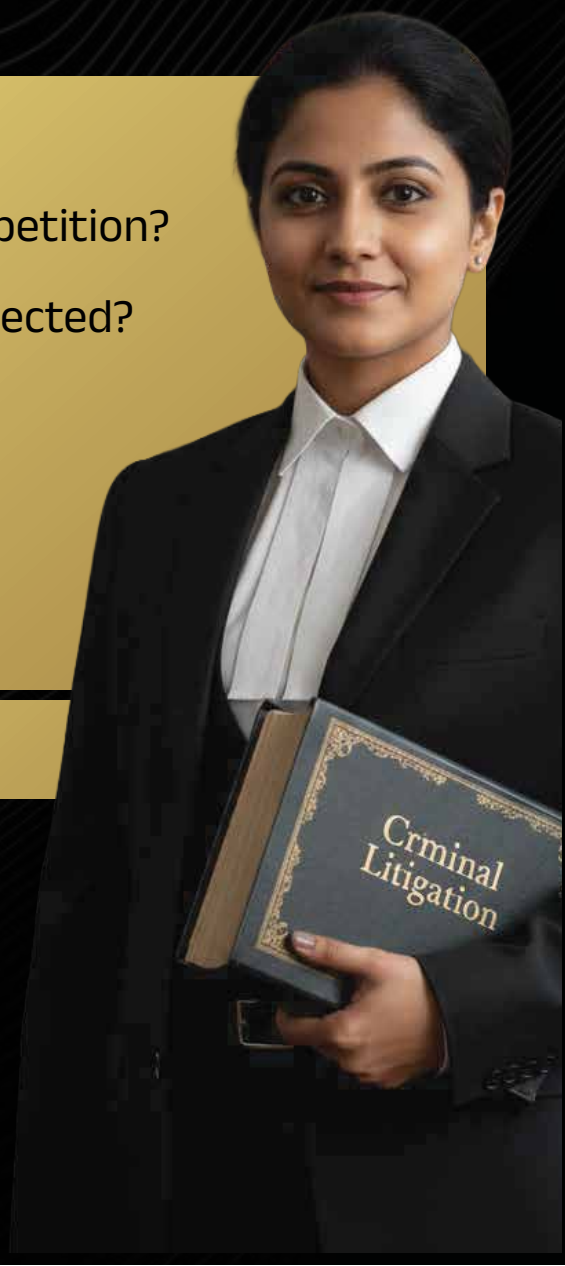
Tips for drafting Protest Petition

Observations and practical tips

Complete Concept of Plea Bargaining.

Exercise: Drafting of a discharge application.

Exercise: Draft an alteration of charge Application.



TRIAL

Difference between summons and warrants case

What is a summons case

What is a warrants case

Types of warrant trials

Consequences of the trial of a summons case as a warrant case and vice-versa

Conversion of a case from one form to another

When two offences, one amounting to summons case and another amounting to warrant case are tried together

Difference between magistrate trials and sessions trial.

How to find out whether the offence is triable by Sessions Court or Magistrates' Court

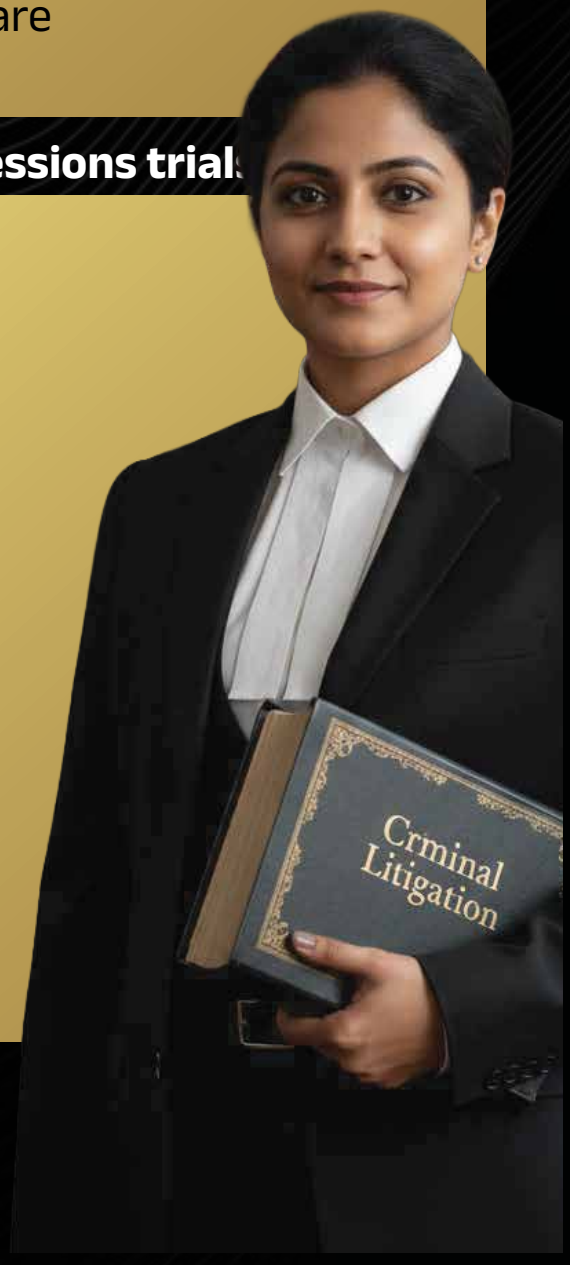
Gravity/seriousness of the offence and sentencing power of the court

Filing of complaint to be before magistrate only for all complaints cases
Cognizance in Magistrate Trials and Sessions Trials

Sessions Court conducts only one type of trial, there are multiple types of trials conducted by Magistrate's court

Acquittal after prosecution evidence

Other differences



TRIAL

What are the powers of a magistrate upon receiving a final report?

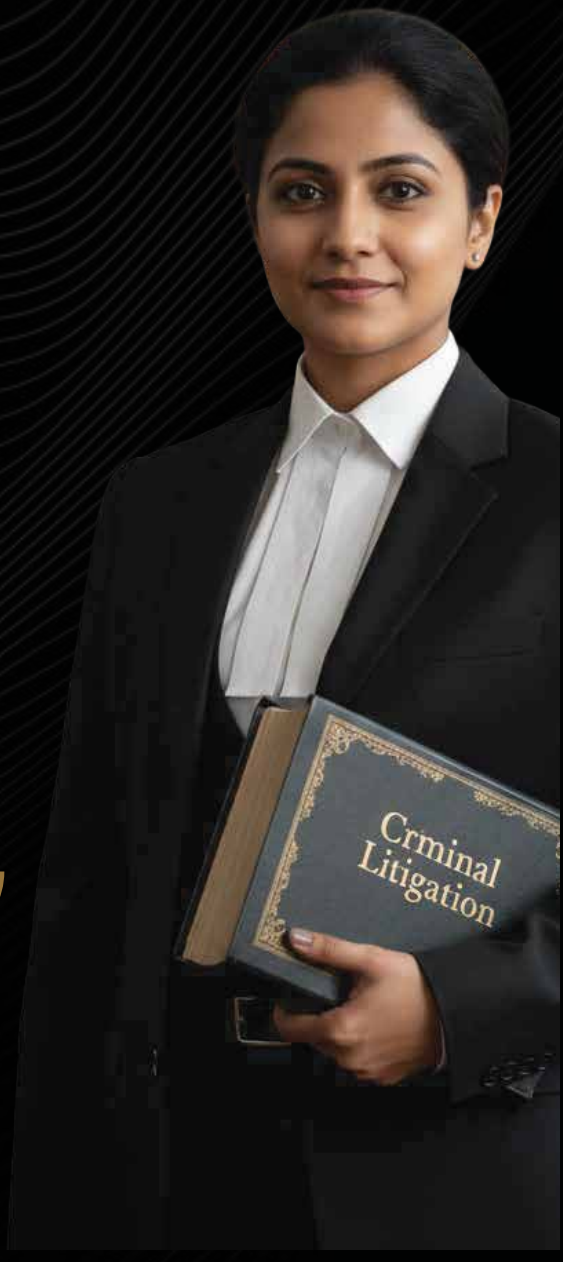
When does a trial commence and what are its stages?

Stages in a criminal case

Compounding of offences.

Discussion of

- Satendra Kumar antil v. CBI
- Smt Bacchi Devi v. State of U.P.



EVIDENCE

How to adduce secondary and digital evidence?

Proof of notice to the opposite party to produce the original document
In certain conditions even notice is not required

Other conditions to be proved to adduce secondary evidence.

Confession

Discovery Evidence.

Prohibition on hearsay evidence and exceptions

What is meant by 'Hearsay Evidence'?

What is the validity of hearsay evidence under Indian law?

What will be treated as direct evidence?

Why is hearsay evidence not admissible as evidence?

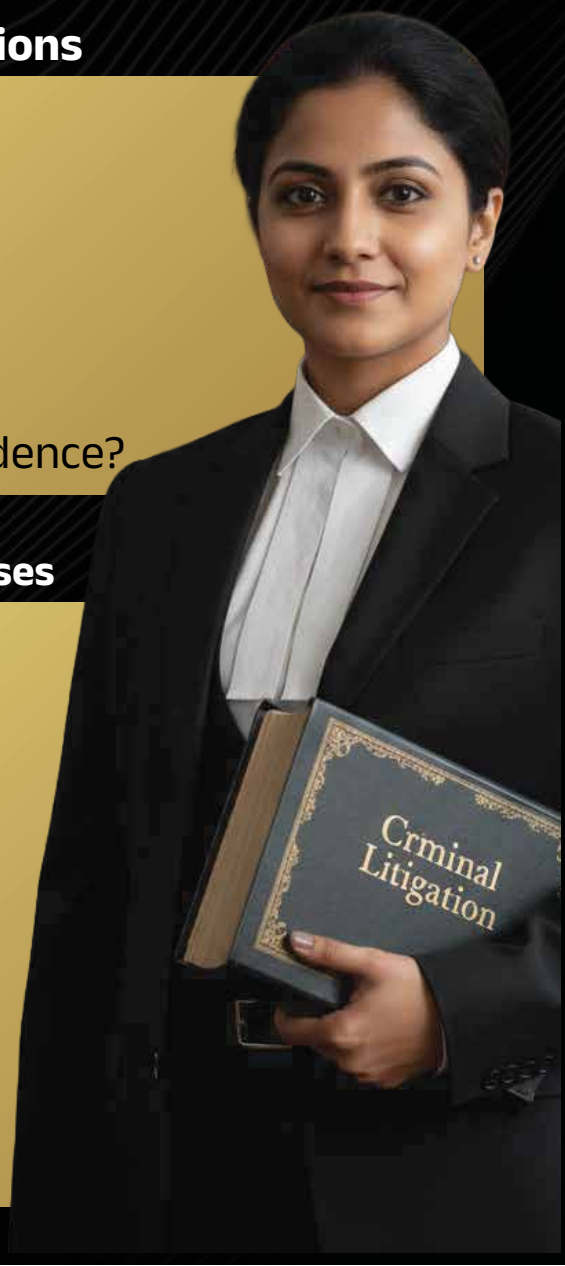
Consequences of influencing and tutoring witnesses

Prohibition of threatening of witness
Procedure of recording statements and confessions of witnesses

Consequences of threatening a witness

Hostile witness

Admissibility of evidence
Obtained from a hostile witness



EVIDENCE

Digital evidence and the law

What is Electronic Evidence?

How can electronic evidence be produced before the court?

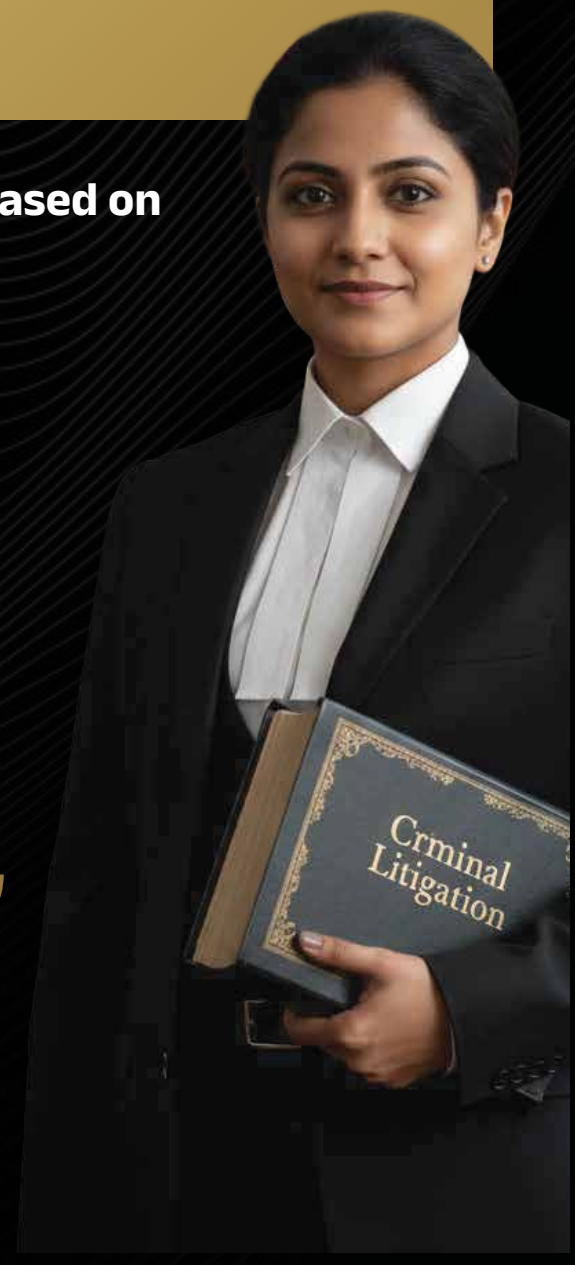
How to produce emails as evidence before the Court?

Acceptability of electronic evidence in arbitration proceedings

Presumptions regarding electronic evidence

Penal provisions

- **Exercise: Preparing for Chief-examination based on FIR registered and evidence on record.**



CROSS- EXAMINATION

Cross- examination

What is cross-examination?

When can a person be cross-examined?

Who can be cross-examined?

What is the importance of cross-examination to a lawyer?

Myths about cross-examination

Techniques and skills in cross-examination

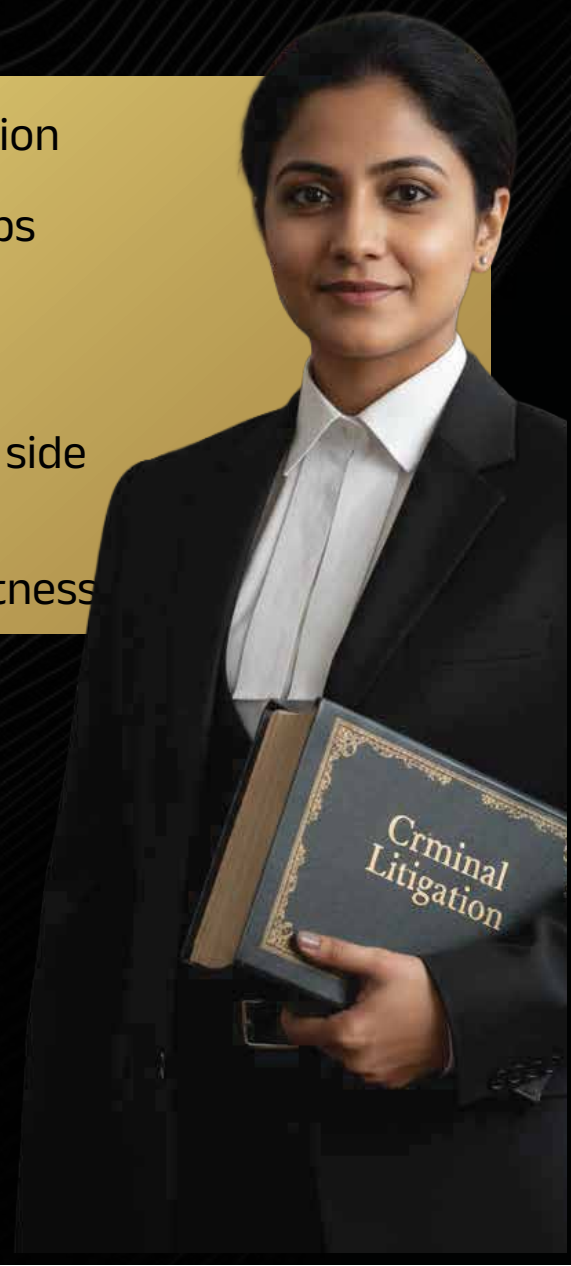
Importance of preparing for a cross-examination

How to prepare for a cross-examination? (steps with examples)

What type of questions should be avoided?

How to object to questions from the opposite side in a cross-examination?

What questions can not be asked from the witness



CROSS- EXAMINATION

Cross-Examination in Special Circumstances

Cross-examination of sensitive witnesses (minors, mentally unstable people, etc.)

Guidelines for holding trial of a child sex abuse or rape

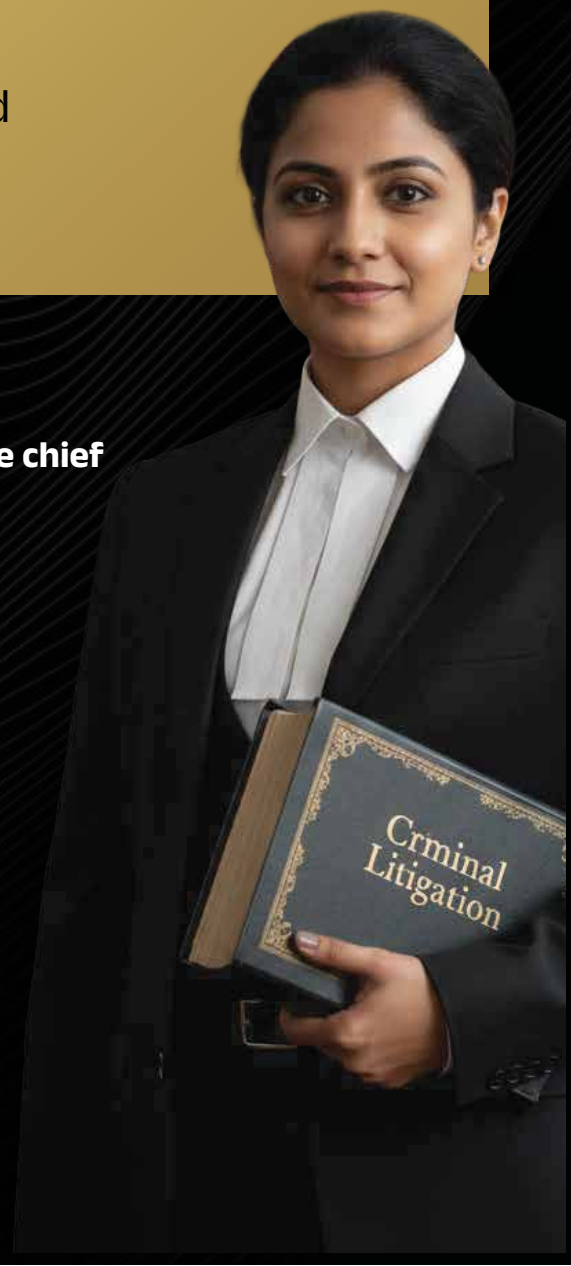
Value of the testimony of a minor (i.e. someone less than 18 years of age)

Testimony by a prosecutrix

Cross-examination of dumb witnesses

Cross-examination of statutory witnesses and authorities (e.g. police officers, assistant commissioner of GST, executive magistrate)

- **Cross-Examination of Expert Witnesses**
- **Canons of Cross-Examination**
- **Exercise: Questions for cross-examination based on the chief examination of a witness**



APPEALS & REVISION

Appeal and Revision

How to handle your first appeal case?

Format of the Appeal

Details and Samples of the Different Components of a Criminal Appeal
Common Mistakes

Criminal Revision

Appeal and Revision

What is the purpose of the criminal revision?

What is the difference between appeal and revision?

When can a revision be filed?

What kind of procedural defects can be treated as grounds for filing a Revision?

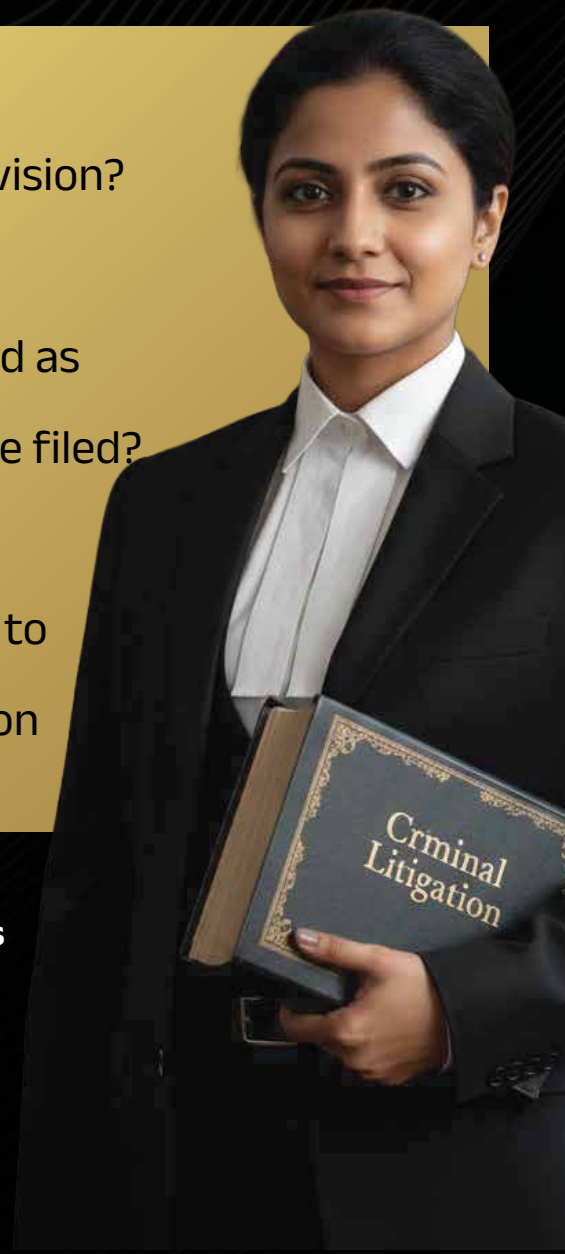
What are the cases in which Revision cannot be filed?

In which court can a revision be filed?

Who can file a revision? What are the pointers to remember while filing a revision application?

What is the limitation period for filing a Revision Application?

- **How to use relevant case laws in drafting various kinds of Applications**
- **Exercise: Drafting of a Special Leave Petition against an order of the Court.**



DRAFTING WORK IN CRIMINAL LITIGATION



Important and most commonly used applications under the BNSS

Application for placing facts on record

Application for discharge

Application seeking exemption from the personal appearance of the accused

Application under section 223, BNSS

Application under section 94, BNSS

Application for monetary compensation for victims

What are the important applications for submitting information to the Court

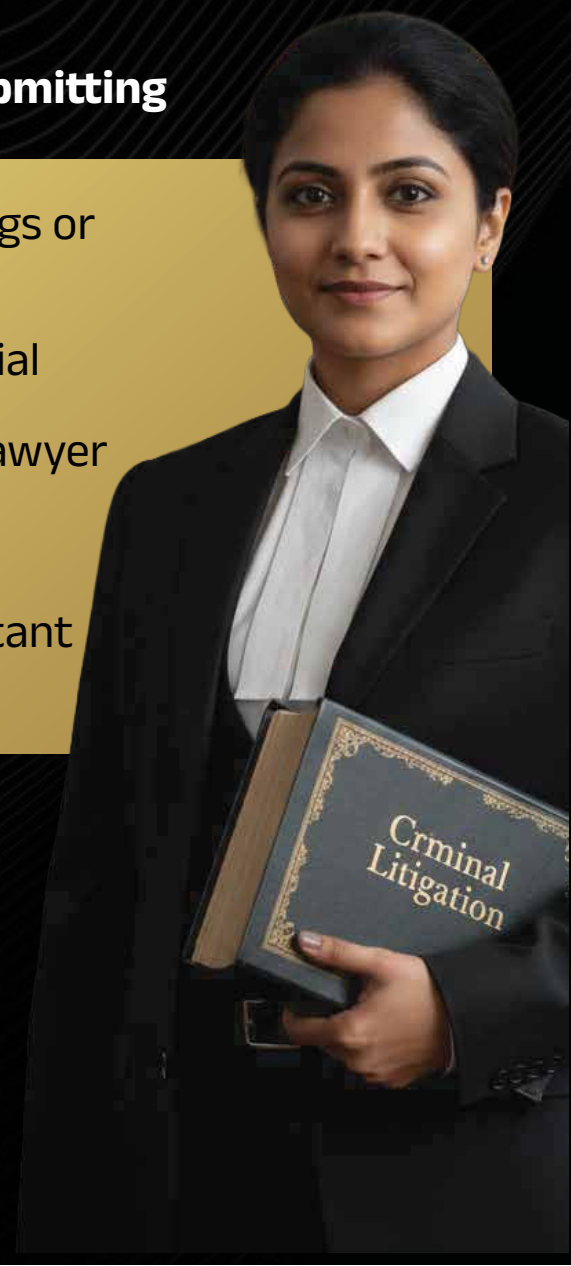
Application for initiation of criminal proceedings or during an investigation

Applications around the commencement of trial

Application for evidencing appointment as a lawyer

Miscellaneous applications

Some general pointers for drafting the important applications



DRAFTING WORK IN CRIMINAL LITIGATION



Petition for quashing under section 528 of BNSS

What does Section 528 of BNSS provide?

Principles governing the exercise of power under section 528, BNSS

When can the High Court quash the FIR by the exercise of its inherent powers?

Section 528 and Article 226 of the Constitution of India.

Can the High Court use its inherent powers to quash an FIR for a non-compoundable offence on the ground of compromise between parties?

When shall you advise your client to move an Application/Petition under Section 528?

Recent and landmark judgements

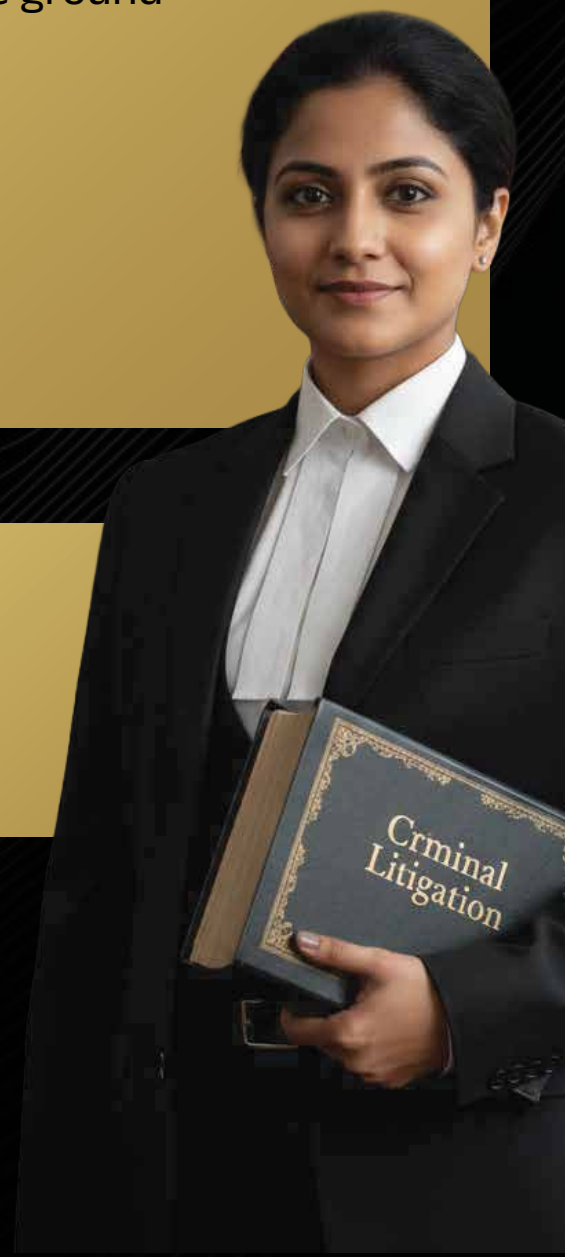
Vakalatnama

What is a vakalatnama?

For how long is a Vakalatnama valid?

What is the relevance of the Vakalatnama?

Exercise: Draft a quashing petition under section 528 of BNSS.



SPECIAL LEGISLATIONS



Proceedings under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, and the recent changes

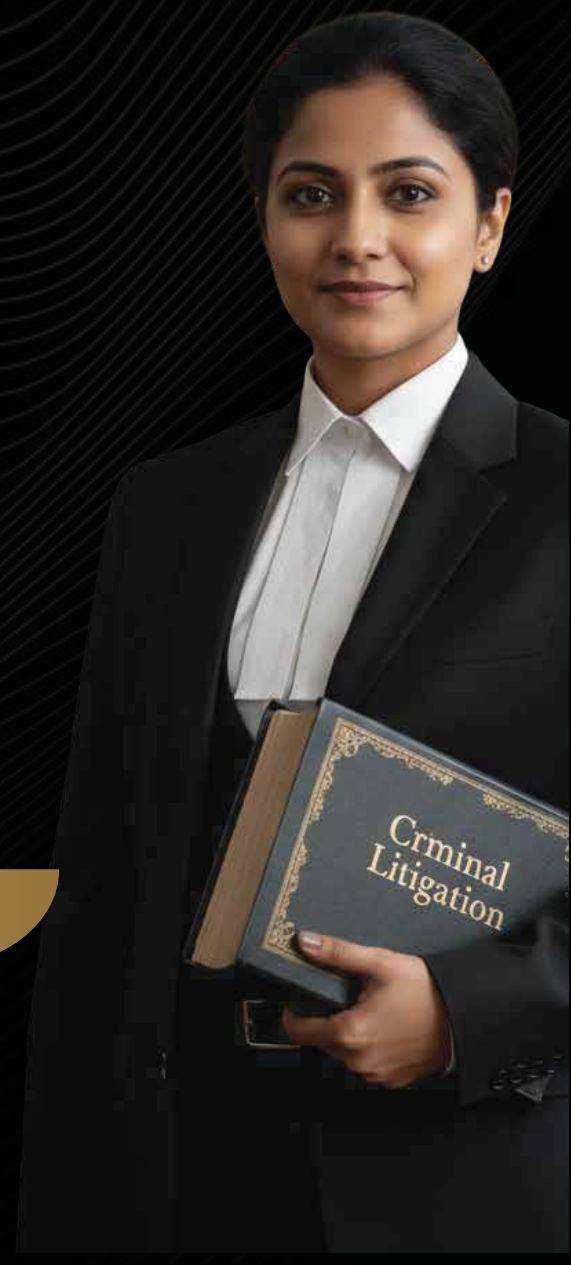
All about Domestic Violence Act

Crimes against Women - Recent Changes in the Indian Law

Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881

Protection Of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012

Exercise: Drafting of complaint under section 12, 18, 19, 20, of DV Act.



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