



# SOCIOLOGY

## OPTIONAL

(2026- 2027)

# — PRATIGYA —

 **Live** **CLASSES & TEST SERIES**



**18<sup>th</sup> July 2025**



**12:00 PM**

# Why Optional Matter in UPSC CSE

Choosing the right optional subject in UPSC CSE Mains can significantly influence your chances of success. It's a highly strategic decision and should be based on multiple factors such as your background, interest, aptitude, availability of resources, and overlap with GS papers. Below is a detailed evaluation of each of the subjects you mentioned — both English and Hindi medium options — to help you make an informed choice:

## Optional Subject

### The Hidden Power in UPSC Mains



#### 500 Marks at Stake

Optional contributes **500 out of 1750** marks in the Mains exam. A high score here can **transform your final rank**.

#### The Real Differentiator

While GS papers level the field, the **optional creates the gap**. Many toppers owe their ranks to an outstanding optional score.



#### Scoring with Strategy

Optional subjects, with a **well-defined syllabus** and **less competition**, offer a chance to score **much higher** than GS papers — if approached smartly.

#### Subject Familiarity Pays Off

Choosing an optional aligned with your **interest or academic background** makes preparation smoother and answers stronger.



#### Overlap = Smart Preparation

Subjects like PSIR, Sociology, and Anthropology offer content that overlaps with **GS, Essay, and Interview**, giving you **multiple benefits** from single preparation.



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# Exploring the Merits of Sociology

## High Success Rate

One of the most popular optionals with **20+ toppers in the top 50** over the last 5 years.



## Scoring Potential



Consistently delivers good results — average scores around **270**, with many aspirants scoring **310–320**.

## Extensive GS & Essay Overlap

Concepts are highly useful in **Essay, GS Paper 1 (Society)**, and also enrich **GS Paper 2, 3, and Ethics** answers.



## Beginner-Friendly



Requires **no academic background** and can be **completed in 4–5 months** of focused study — ideal for any serious aspirant.

## Predictable and Straightforward

Exam questions are generally **direct and less tricky**, making preparation more streamlined.





# StudyIQ Offerings

## ► LIVE Classes

The essence of this Program is the Live classes. StudyIQ through our expert faculties will be conducting Live classes every week from Monday to Saturday.

## ► LIVE Doubts Clearing Sessions

LIVE Doubts Clearing Sessions where students can directly ask questions and clarify their doubts with instructors or subject experts. These sessions are a vital part of our Program .

## ► Recorded Classes

Recorded Class after every Live class will be Provided . Learn at your own pace – ideal for working professionals or students with busy schedules .

## ► Hand Written Notes

Before every class, you will be provided with class notes in the form of CRUX. After the classes, we will be providing the lecture / board PPTs and handwritten notes of that class.

## ► Previous Year Questions

Actual questions that appeared in the Optional Exam in previous years will be Provided This will help in Identifying weak Areas.

## ► Current Affairs Classes

Understanding current affairs adds context to your knowledge. All Current Events related to Optionals will be added in the course .

## ► Mains Answer Writting

Mains answer writing will be conducted throughout the program with evaluation.

## ► One to One Mentorship

During your entire journey, our mentors will track your progress and guide you through your academic journey. Your Mentor will act like a friend, philosopher and guide so that you can have a personalized help during the preparation journey.

## ► Mains Test Series

A weekly Mains answer writing will be conducted throughout the program.

## ► Weekly Doubt Clearing Sessions

Weekly Doubts Clearing Sessions where students can directly ask questions and clarify their doubts with instructors or subject experts. These sessions are a vital part of our Program .

# Optional Package Comparison

Features	Gold	Platinum
400+ hours of live lectures spread over 6 months	✓	✓
Live Doubt Clearing Sessions with Faculty	✓	✓
Recorded Lectures & Hand written Notes and Crux	✓	✓
Comprehensive Coverage of Every Topic with PYQ Discussion	✓	✓
Current affairs to keep the aspirants updated	✓	✓
Regular answer writing sessions with evaluation	✗	✓
One to one Mentorship 24*7	✗	✓
Mains Test Series (Sectional & Full Length Test)	✗	✓
Weekly Doubt Clearing Sessions with Faculty	✗	✓
Validity	18 Months	30 Months



# Time Table

Date	Paper	Chapter	Sub-Topics
18 July			Orientation
18 July	PAPER - 1	Sociology - The Discipline	Modernity and Social change in Europe  Scope of the subject and comparison Sociology and common sense
25 July	PAPER - 1	Sociology as Science	Science, scientific method and critique  Positivism and its critique  Fact value and objectivity  Non-positivist methodologies
2 August	PAPER - 1	Research Methods and Analysis	Qualitative and quantitative methods  Techniques of data collection  Variables, Sampling, Hypothesis, Reliability and Validity
9 August	PAPER - 1	Sociological Thinkers	Karl Marx - Historical materialism  Max Weber - Social action, ideal types, Authority, Bureaucracy, Power & status  Emile Durkheim - DOL, Social fact, Suicide, Religion  Talcott Parsons - Social system, Pattern variables  Robert Merton - Latent & Manifest, Conformity and Deviance, Reference Group  Mead - Self and Identity
18 August	PAPER - 1	Stratification and Mobility	Concepts - Equality, Inequality, Hierarchy, Exclusion, Poverty and Deprivation  Theories of Stratification - Structural functionalist theory, Marxist theory, Weberian theory  Dimension - Social stratification of class, Status groups, Gender, Ethnicity and Race  Social Mobility - Open and Closed system, Types of social mobility, Sources and causes of mobility
25 August	PAPER - 1	Work and Economic Life	Social organization of work in different types of society - slave society, feudal society, industrial /capitalist society  Formal and informal organization of work  Labour and society



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# Time Table

Date	Paper	Chapter	Sub-Topics
2 September	PAPER - 1	Politics and Society	<p>Sociological theories of Power</p> <p>Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups, and political parties</p> <p>Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology</p> <p>Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution</p>
9 September	PAPER - 1	Religion and Society	<p>Sociological theories of Religion</p> <p>Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects, cults, and religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious fundamentalism</p> <p>Family, Household, Marriage</p> <p>Types and forms of family</p> <p>Lineage and descent</p> <p>Patriarchy and sexual division of labour</p> <p>Contemporary trends</p>
15 September	PAPER - 1	Social change in Modern society	<p>Sociological theories of social change</p> <p>Development and dependency</p> <p>Agents of social change</p> <p>Education and social change</p> <p>Science, technology and social change</p>
24 September	PAPER - 1	Perspectives on the study of Indian society	<p>Indology (Ghurye)</p> <p>Structural Functionalism (Srinivas)</p> <p>Marxist Sociology (Desai)</p>
3 October	PAPER - 1	Impact of Colonial Rule	<p>Social background of Indian nationalism</p> <p>Modernisation of Indian tradition</p> <p>Protest movements during colonial period</p> <p>Social reforms</p>



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# Time Table

Date	Paper	Chapter	Sub-Topics
9 October	PAPER - 2	Village	The idea of Indian Village Evolution of land tenure system, land reforms
16 October	PAPER - 2	Caste System	Perspectives on the study of caste systems: GS Ghurye, M N Srinivas, Louis Dumont, Andre Beteille Features of caste system Untouchability - forms and perspectives
22 October	PAPER - 2	Tribe	Definitional Problems Geographical Spread Colonial policies and tribes Issues of integration and autonomy
30 October	PAPER - 2	Social classes in India	Agrarian class structure Industrial class structure Middle class structure
6 November	PAPER - 2	System of Kinship in India	Lineage and Descent Types of kinship systems Family and marriage in India Household dimensions of the family Patriarchy, entitlements and sexual division of labour
14 November	PAPER - 2	Religion and Society	Religious communities in India Problems of religious minorities
19 November	PAPER - 2	Social Change in India	Idea of development planning and mixed economy Constitution, law and social change Education and social change



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# Time Table

Date	Paper	Chapter	Sub-Topics
26 November	PAPER - 2	Rural and Agrarian Transformation in India	<p>Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes</p> <p>Green revolution and social change</p> <p>Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture</p> <p>Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration</p>
2 December	PAPER - 2	Industrialisation and Urbanisation in India	<p>Evolution of modern industry in India</p> <p>Growth of urban settlements in India</p> <p>Working class: structure, growth, class mobilisation</p> <p>Informal sector, child labour</p> <p>Slums and deprivation in urban areas</p> <p>Evolution of modern industry in India</p>
11 December	PAPER - 2	Politics and Society	<p>Nation, democracy and citizenship</p> <p>Political parties, pressure groups, social and political elite</p> <p>Regionalism and decentralization of power</p> <p>Secularization</p>
17 December	PAPER - 2	Social Movements in India	<p>Peasants and farmers movements</p> <p>Women's movement</p> <p>Backward classes &amp; Dalit movement</p> <p>Environmental movements</p> <p>Ethnicity and identity movements</p>

# Time Table

Date	Paper	Chapter	Sub-Topics
25 December	PAPER - 2	Population Dynamics	Population size, growth, composition and distribution Components of population growth: birth, death, migration Population policy and family planning Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child and infant mortality, reproductive health
29 December	PAPER - 2	Challenges of Social Transformations	Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability  Poverty, deprivation and inequalities Violence against women Caste conflicts Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism Illiteracy and disparities in education

# Time Table

Test Series No.	Topics
Sectional Test-1	Sociology - The Discipline
Sectional Test-2	Research Methods and Analysis
Sectional Test-3	Stratification and Mobility
Sectional Test-4	Work and Economic Life
Sectional Test-5	Politics and Society
Sectional Test-6	Religion and Society
Sectional Test-7	System of Kinship in India
Sectional Test-8	Social Change in India
Sectional Test-9	Rural and Agrarian Transformation in India
Sectional Test-10	Industrialisation and Urbanisation in India
Sectional Test-11	Social Movements in India
Sectional Test-12	Challenges of Social Transformations
Sectional Test-13	Perspectives on the study of Indian society



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# Our Faculty



**Diwakar Botra**

**Sociology**

- **Renowned educator** with a decade-long track record in guiding UPSC aspirants
- **4-time UPSC Interview Candidate (2007–2012)**, bringing firsthand experience of the exam process
- Has been mentoring students since 2014, with a deep understanding of UPSC trends and expectations
- Former faculty at prestigious institutes including Vajiram & Ravi, Mrunal (PDP), KSG, among others
- Holds **dual Master's degrees** in Sociology and Public Administration
- Also holds a degree in **Master of Business Laws (M.B.L.)**

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# Our Prices

Price: ~~₹24,999~~

**₹15,999**

**GOLD**

Price: ~~₹38,999~~

**₹20,999**

**Platinum**



# Director's Desk

**Dear UPSC Aspirants,**

At StudyIQ IAS, we know that the journey to becoming a civil servant is not just about studying—it's about dreams, struggles, and relentless perseverance. We have walked this path with thousands of aspirants, learning from your challenges, evolving with your needs, and celebrating your victories. Today, we take that commitment one step further with our most comprehensive and inclusive program yet—The FOUNDATION Batch.

This is not just another course; it's a game-changer. Whether you are starting fresh or refining your strategy, FOUNDATION provides everything you need—from live & recorded lectures, handwritten notes, structured test series, daily quizzes, answer writing practice, interview guidance, and one-on-one mentorship—all in a single, well-structured program. We believe financial constraints should never hold back a dream, which is why we offer affordable pricing, a full fee refund for those who clear Prelims, and ₹11,000 rewards for top performers.

More than just a batch, FOUNDATION is a promise—a promise that no matter where you are in your UPSC journey, you will never feel alone. You will have the best resources, unwavering mentorship, and a community that supports you at every step. This is your time, your moment—to rise, to conquer, and to turn your dream into reality.

Join the FOUNDATION Batch today and take the first step towards your IAS dream with confidence!

Best Regards,  
Director's Desk

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