



— UPSC IAS —

PSIR [Political Science &
International Relations]

OPTIONAL 2025

PRATIGYA BATCH

LIVE 

Classes & Test Series

By - Shashank Tyagi
(Senior Faculty - PSIR)



16th July '24



12:00 PM

It is said that Optional determines the destiny of UPSC journey. It is the most important weapon to conquer this exam. To get into the final list, one must ace the optionals.

StudyIQ is here with its PSIR optional Course. Let's start with understanding the **Merits of PSIR Optional.**

01

It tests the capability of integrating static knowledge with contemporary issues.

Overlap with PSIR Optional : GS 3 - Security, Environment | GS 1 - Freedom Struggle, Social Issues | GS 4 - Moral Thinkers and Philosophical part | Essay - Topics on Political and International issues are often asked | GS 2 - Constitution, Polity, Social Justice and International Relations.

02

03

It is also to be noted that certain questions with regards to International Relations are also asked in the UPSC- Civil Services Interview.

Abundance of Sources from basic books like NCERTs to advanced books.

04

05

One of the highest selections and rewarding optional subject year on year.

What Do We Pledge to Our Students ?

We Strive to Get The best out of you in this UPSC Journey So If you are enrolling in Pratigya UPSC Optional Batch along with Pratigya P2I Batch and you clear your UPSC Prelims 2025 Exam, your Course fee will be refunded.

Features of the Course

01

400+ hours of live lectures spread over 5 months



02

Comprehensive coverage through high quality lecture notes



03

Hand written notes and crux will be provided in English.



04

Live answer writing program under the guidance of faculty



05

Previous Year Questions discussions



06

PSIR Current affairs to keep the aspirant updated



07

Doubt clearing sessions by the faculty



TIMETABLE

16th July '24

ORIENTATION CLASSES

Paper 1 Part A: Comparative Political Analysis And International Politics

Tentative Schedule

Topic Name

19 July-
29 July

Indian Political Thought: Dharamshastra, Arthashastra and Buddhist traditions; Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Sri Aurobindo, M.K. Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar, M.N. Roy.

30 JULY-
31 JULY

Theories of the state: Liberal, Neo-liberal, Marxist, Pluralist, Post-colonial and feminist.

11 August-
2 August

Justice: Conceptions of justice with special reference to Rawls's theory of justice and its communitarian critiques

5 August-
6 August

Equality: Social, political and economic; relationship between equality and freedom; Affirmative action.

7 August-
8 August

Rights: Meaning and theories; different kinds of rights; concept of Human Rights.

9 August-
12 August

Democracy: Classical and contemporary theories; different models of democracy-representative, participatory and deliberative.

13 August-
16 August

Concept of power: hegemony, ideology and legitimacy.

20 August-
30 August

Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism, Fascism, Gandhism and Feminism.

2 September-
3 September

Political theory: meaning and approaches.

Paper 1 Part B

Tentative Schedule

Topic Name

4 Sep '24 -
5 Sep '24

Indian Nationalism:

(a) Political Strategies of India's Freedom struggle : constitutionalism to mass Satyagraha, Non-cooperation, Civil Disobedience ; militant and revolutionary movements, Peasant and workers' movements.

(b) Perspectives on Indian National Movement: Liberal, Socialist and Marxist; Radical humanist and Dalit.

6 Sep '24 -
9 Sep '24

Making of the Indian Constitution: Legacies of the British rule; different social and political perspectives.

10 Sep '24 -
18 Sep '24

Salient Features of the Indian Constitution: The Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles; Parliamentary System and Amendment Procedures; Judicial Review and Basic Structure doctrine.

19 Sep '24 -
27 Sep '24

a. Principal Organs of the Union

Government: Envisaged role and actual working of the Executive, Legislature and Supreme Court.

b. Principal Organs of the State

Government: Envisaged role and actual working of the Executive, Legislature and High Courts.

30 Sep '24 -
2 Oct '24

Grassroots Democracy: : Panchayati Raj and Municipal Government; significance of 73rd and 74th Amendments; Grassroot movements.

3 Oct '24 -
4 Oct '24

Statutory Institutions/Commissions: Election

Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General, Finance Commission, Union Public Service Commission, National Commission for Scheduled Castes, National Commission for scheduled Tribes, National Commission for Women; National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Backward Classes Commission.

Paper 1 Part B

Tentative Schedule

Topic Name

7 Oct '24 -
11 Oct'24

Federalism: Constitutional provisions; changing nature of centre-state relations; integrationist tendencies and regional aspirations; inter-state disputes.

14 Oct '24 -
15 Oct'24

Planning and Economic Development : Nehruvian and Gandhian perspectives; role of planning and public sector; Green Revolution, land reforms and agrarian relations; liberalization and economic reforms.

16 Oct '24 -
18 Oct'24

Caste, Religion and Ethnicity in Indian Politics.

21 Oct '24 -
22 Oct'24

Party System: National and regional political parties, ideological and social bases of parties; patterns of coalition politics; Pressure groups, trends in electoral behaviour; changing socio- economic profile of Legislators.

23 Oct- 24

Social Movements: Civil liberties and human rights movements; women's movements; environmentalist movements

Paper 2 Part A: Comparative Political Analysis And International Politics

Tentative Schedule	Topic Name
24 Oct ' 24 -6 Nov' 24	Approaches to the Study of International Relations: Idealist, Realist, Marxist, Functionalist and Systems theory.
7 Nov' 24 -12 Nov' 24	Key concepts in International Relations: National interest, Security and power; Balance of power & deterrence; Transnational actors & collective security; World capitalist economy & globalisation.
13 Nov' 24 -15 Nov' 24	Changing International Political Order: (a) Rise of super powers; strategic and ideological Bipolarity, arms race and Cold War; nuclear threat; (b) Non-aligned movement : Aims and achievements; (c) Collapse of the Soviet Union; Unipolarity and American hegemony; relevance of non-alignment in the contemporary world.
18 Nov' 24	Evolution of the International Economic System: From Brettonwoods to WTO; Socialist economies and the CMEA (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance); Third World demand for new international economic order; Globalisation of the world economy.
19Nov' 24	United Nations: Envisaged role and actual record; specialized UN agencies-aims and functioning; need for UN reforms.
20 Nov' 24 -22 Nov' 24	Regionalisation of World Politics: EU, ASEAN, APEC, SAARC, NAFTA.
25 Nov' 24 -28 Nov' 24	Contemporary Global Concerns: Democracy, human rights, environment, gender justice, terrorism, nuclear proliferation.
29 Nov' 24 -30 Nov' 24	Politics of Representation & Participation: Political parties, pressure groups & social movements in advanced industrial & developing societies.
2Dec' 24 -3 Dec' 24	Globalisation: Responses from developed and developing societies.
4Dec' 24 -5 Dec' 24	Comparative Politics: Nature and major approaches; political economy & political sociology perspectives; limitations of the comparative method.
6 Dec' 24	State in comparative perspective: Characteristics and changing nature of the State in capitalist and socialist economies, and, advanced industrial and developing societies.

PAPER 2 PART B: India and the World

Tentative Schedule

Topic Name

9 Dec' 24
-11 Dec' 24

Indian Foreign Policy: Determinants of foreign policy; institutions of policy-making; continuity and change.

12 Dec' 24
-13 Dec' 24

India's Contribution to the Non-Alignment Movement: Different phases; current role.

16 Dec' 24
-26 Dec' 24

India and South Asia:
(a) Regional Co-operation: SAARC-past performance and future prospects.
(b) South Asia as a Free Trade Area.
(c) India's "Look East" policy.
(d) Impediments to regional co-operation: river water disputes; illegal cross-border migration; ethnic conflicts and insurgencies; border disputes.

27 Dec' 24
-31 Dec' 24

India and the Global South: Relations with Africa and Latin America; leadership role in the demand for NIEO & WTO negotiations.

2 Jan' 25-
11 Jan' 25

India and the Global Centres of Power: USA, EU, Japan, China and Russia.

**Taught with paper
2 section A topic 8**

India and the UN System: Role in UN Peace-keeping; demand for Permanent Seat in the Security Council.

13 Jan' 25

India and the Nuclear Question: Changing perceptions and policy.

14 Jan' 25
-16 Jan' 25

Recent developments in Indian Foreign policy: India's position on the recent crisis in Afghanistan, Iraq and West Asia, growing relations with US and Israel; vision of a new world order.

17 Jan' 25
-7 Feb' 25

Western Political Thought: Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, John S. Mill, Marx, Gramsci, Hannah Arendt

PSIR Test Series

Features of Test Series



- The language style and nature of the questions are in line with the questions asked by the Union Public Service Commission and based on deep understanding and knowledge.

There will be total 12 tests
(8 sectional tests and 4 Full-Length Tests)



- The evaluation of papers will be done in 4-5 days after the student uploads the paper.

- Discussion of each paper would be done thoroughly.



- Synopsis of each test will be provided after the student attempts the paper.

- Previous Year Questions and high-yielding topics would be covered comprehensively.



TIMETABLE

Test No.	Test Date	Test Name
Test 1	24 AUGUST 2024	PAPER 1 SECTION A Topic 5-9 AND TOPIC-1
Test 2	28 September 2024	PAPER 1 SECTION B Topic 1-5
Test 3	19 October 2024	PAPER 1 SECTION B Topic 6-11
Test 4	23 November 2024	PAPER 2 SECTION A Topic 6-11
Test 5	14 December 2024	PAPER 2 SECTION A Topic 1-5
Test 6	4 January 2025	PAPER 2 SECTION B Topic 1-4
Test 7	18 January 2025	PAPER 2 SECTION B Topic 5-8
Test 8	8 February 2024	PAPER 1 SECTION A Topic 2,3,4 and 10(WPT)
Test 9	15 February 2024	Comprehensive Test Paper 1
Test 10	15 February 2024	Comprehensive Test Paper 2
Test 11	22 February 2024	Comprehensive Test Paper 1
Test 12	22 February 2024	Comprehensive Test Paper 2

Price: ~~₹28,000~~
₹16,999

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