

# LAW

# OPTIONAL

## (2027- 2028)

## — JANUARY BATCH —

 **Live CLASSES & TEST SERIES**



**05th January 2026**



**01:00 PM**

# Why Optional Matter in UPSC CSE

Choosing the right optional subject in UPSC CSE Mains can significantly influence your chances of success. It's a highly strategic decision and should be based on multiple factors such as your background, interest, aptitude, availability of resources, and overlap with GS papers. Below is a detailed evaluation of each of the subjects you mentioned — both English and Hindi medium options — to help you make an informed choice:

## Optional Subject

### The Hidden Power in UPSC Mains



#### 500 Marks at Stake

Optional contributes **500 out of 1750** marks in the Mains exam. A high score here can **transform your final rank**.

#### The Real Differentiator

While GS papers level the field, the **optional creates the gap**. Many toppers owe their ranks to an outstanding optional score.

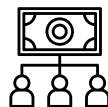


#### Scoring with Strategy

Optional subjects, with a **well-defined syllabus** and **less competition**, offer a chance to score **much higher** than GS papers — if approached smartly.

#### Subject Familiarity Pays Off

Choosing an optional aligned with your **interest or academic background** makes preparation smoother and answers stronger.



#### Overlap = Smart Preparation

Subjects like PSIR, Sociology, and Anthropology offer content that overlaps with **GS, Essay, and Interview**, giving you **multiple benefits** from single preparation.



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# Exploring the Merits of LAW

## Scoring potential

- Many questions, especially in paper I (Constitutional and Administrative Law), have relatively straightforward answers based on legal provisions or landmark judgments.
  - In paper II, even in more subjective areas like criminal law, mercantile law etc there are established schools of thought you can cite.
  - Case laws and legal principles provide concrete points to build your answers around.
- Law can be a high-



## Balanced syllabus

### The law optional syllabus covers:

- Theoretical aspects: jurisprudence, legal concepts
- Practical aspects: specific laws, case studies
- Historical perspective: evolution of legal systems
- Contemporary issues: recent judgments, legal reforms
- This balance allows you to showcase different skills -memorization, analysis, and application of concepts to current scenarios.



## Resource availability

### For law optional, you can find:

- Standard textbooks (like those by Durga Das Basu for Constitutional Law)
- Specialized UPSC-focused books (e.g., J.N. Pandey for Constitutional Law)
- Online courses and video lectures
- Previous year question papers and model answers
- Current affairs magazines focusing on legal developments



## Preparation for interview

- Analyze current events from a legal perspective (e.g., new legislation, Supreme Court judgments)
- Understand the legal implications of policy decisions
- Discuss constitutional principles and their application in governance



## Relevance to civil services

As a civil servant, you'll frequently encounter legal issues :

- IAS officers may deal with constitutional and administrative law in governance.
- IPS officers need a strong grasp of criminal law and procedure.
- IFS officers benefit from knowledge of international law.
- Revenue service officers often work with tax laws.

Understanding legal principles helps in interpreting policies, drafting rules, and making informed decisions in various administrative roles.





# StudyIQ Offerings

## ▶ LIVE Classes

The essence of this Program is the Live classes. StudyIQ through our expert faculties will be conducting Live classes every week from Monday to Saturday.

## ▶ LIVE Doubts Clearing Sessions

LIVE Doubts Clearing Sessions where students can directly ask questions and clarify their doubts with instructors or subject experts. These sessions are a vital part of our Program .

## ▶ Recorded Classes

Recorded Class after every Live class will be Provided . Learn at your own pace – ideal for working professionals or students with busy schedules .

## ▶ Hand Written Notes

Before every class, you will be provided with class notes in the form of CRUX. After the classes, we will be providing the lecture / board PPTs and handwritten notes of that class.

## ▶ Previous Year Questions

Actual questions that appeared in the Optional Exam in previous years will be Provided This will help in Identifying weak Areas.

## ▶ Current Affairs Classes

Understanding current affairs adds context to your knowledge. All Current Events related to Optionals will be added in the course .

## ▶ Mains Answer Writting

Mains answer writing will be conducted throughout the program with evaluation.

## ▶ One to One Mentorship

During your entire journey, our mentors will track your progress and guide you through your academic journey. Your Mentor will act like a friend, philosopher and guide so that you can have a personalized help during the preparation journey.

## ▶ Mains Test Series

A weekly Mains answer writing will be conducted throughout the program.

## ▶ Weekly Doubt Clearing Sessions

Weekly Doubts Clearing Sessions where students can directly ask questions and clarify their doubts with instructors or subject experts. These sessions are a vital part of our Program .

# Optional Package Comparison

| Features  | Gold      | Platinum  |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| 400+ hours of live lectures spread over 6 months          | ✓         | ✓         |
| Live Doubt Clearing Sessions with Faculty                 | ✓         | ✓         |
| Recorded Lectures & Hand written Notes or Crux            | ✓         | ✓         |
| Comprehensive Coverage of Every Topic with PYQ Discussion | ✓         | ✓         |
| Current affairs to keep the aspirants updated             | ✓         | ✓         |
| Regular answer writing sessions with evaluation           | ✗         | ✓         |
| One to one Mentorship 24*7                                | ✗         | ✓         |
| Mains Test Series (Sectional & Full Length Test)          | ✗         | ✓         |
| Optional Gyan Bhandar                                     | ✗         | ✓         |
| Weekly Doubt Clearing Sessions with Faculty               | ✗         | ✓         |
| Validity  | 18 Months | 30 Months |



# Time Table

| Date   | Topic Name  | Time     |
|--|---|----------|
| <b>CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW</b> |   |          |
| 05 Jan                                       | Constitution and Constitutionalism: The distinctive features of the Constitution  | 3 hours  |
| 09 Jan                                       | Fundamental Rights—Public interest litigation; Legal Aid; Legal services authority  | 30 hours |
| 17 Jan                                       | Relationship between Fundamental rights, Directive principles and Fundamental duties, Constitutional Position of the President and relation with the Council of Ministers, Governor and his powers  | 9 hours  |
| 21 Jan                                       | Supreme Court and the High Courts:<br>(a) Appointments and transfer.<br>(b) Powers, functions, and jurisdiction.<br>Centre, States, and local bodies:<br>(a) Distribution of legislative powers between the Union and the States<br>(b) Local Bodies, Eminent domain-State property, common property, community property<br>(c) Administrative relationship among Union, State, and Local Bodie | 9 hours  |
| 22 Jan                                       | Eminent domain-State property-common property-community property Legislative powers, privileges, and immunities. Functions of election commission of india.   | 9 hours  |
| 26 Jan                                       | Services under the Union and the States: Recruitment and conditions of services; Constitutional safeguards; Administrative tribunals; Union Public Service Commission and State Public Service Commissions—Power and functions; Election Commission—Power and functions   | 6 hours  |



# Time Table

| Date   | Topic Name   | Time     |
|--------|--|----------|
| 29 Jan | Emergency provisions<br>Amendment of the Constitution<br>Principle of Natural Justice—Emerging Trends and Judicial Approach  | 9 hours  |
| 02 Feb | Delegated legislation and its constitutionality<br>Separation of powers and constitutional governance<br>Judicial review of administrative action<br>Ombudsman: Lokayukta, Lokpal etc.                               | 15 hours |
| 08 Feb | Lawful recourse to force: aggressions, self-defence, intervention<br>Peaceful settlement of disputes—different modes,  | 6 hours  |
| 13 Feb | Fundamental principles of international humanitarian law—International conventions and contemporary developments   | 3 hours  |
| 18 Feb | Legality of the use of nuclear weapons; ban on testing of nuclear weapons;<br>Nuclear non-proliferation treaty, CTST<br>International Terrorism, State sponsored terrorism, Hijacking, International Criminal Court. | 9 hours  |
| 20 Feb | New International Economic Order, and Monetary Law: WTO, TRIPS, GATT, IMF, World Bank.   | 6 hours  |
| 22 Feb | Protection and Improvement of the Human Environment: International Efforts.  | 6 Hours  |

# Time Table

| Date               | Topic Name  | Time     |
|--------------------|---|----------|
| International Laws |   |          |
| 25 Feb             | Nature and Definition of INTERNATIONAL LAW<br>Relationship between International and Municipal LAW<br>State Recognition and State Succession  | 18 Hours |
| 28 Feb             | Law of the sea: Inland Waters, Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone and High Seas   | 6 HOURS  |
| 02 Mar             | Individuals; Nationality, statelessness; Human Rights and procedures available for their enforcement, Territorial jurisdiction of States, Extradition and Asylum  | 12 HOURS |
| 05 Mar             | Treaties: Formation, application, termination and reservation<br>United Nations: Its principal organs, powers and functions and reform<br>Peaceful settlement of disputes—different modes   | 12 HOURS |
| 11 Mar             | Lawful recourse to force: aggressions, self-defence, intervention<br>Peaceful settlement of disputes—different modes<br>Lawful recourse to force: aggressions, self-defence, intervention   | 9 hours  |
| 14 Mar             | Fundamental principles of international humanitarian law—International conventions and contemporary developments, Legality of the use of nuclear weapons; ban on testing of nuclear weapons; Nuclear non-proliferation treaty, CTST                               | 9 hours  |
| 18 Mar             | International Terrorism, State sponsored terrorism, Hijacking, International Criminal Court<br>New international economic Order and Monetary law: WTO, TRIPS, GATT, IMF, World Bank<br>Protection and improvement of the Human Environment: International Efforts | 9 hours  |



# Time Table

| Date                      | Topic Name   | Time     |
|---------------------------|--|----------|
| <b>International Laws</b> |  |          |
| 22 Mar                    | General principles of Criminal liability: mens rea and actus reus, mens rea in statutory offences , Kinds of punishment and emerging trends as to abolition of capital punishment, Preparations and criminal attempt | 9 HOURS  |
| 25 Mar                    | General exceptions   | 9 HOURS  |
| <b>LAW OF CRIMES</b>      |  |          |
| 28 Mar                    | Joint and constructive liability, Abetment, Criminal conspiracy, Offences against the State, Offences against public tranquillity  | 16 Hours |
| 01 April                  | Offences against human body  | 15 Hours |
| 04 April                  | Offences against property, Offences against women  | 10 Hours |
| 08 April                  | Defamation, Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988, Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955 and subsequent legislative developments, Plea bargaining  | 12 Hours |
| <b>LAW OF TORTS</b>       |  |          |
| 13 April                  | Nature and definition, Liability based upon fault and strict liability; Absolute liability, Vicarious liability including State Liability, General defences, Joint tort fessors                                      | 15 Hours |
| 15 April                  | Remedies, Negligence, Defamation, Nuisance, Conspiracy, False imprisonment,  | 18 Hours |
| 20 April                  | Malicious prosecution , Consumer Protection Act, 1986  | 6 Hours  |



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# Time Table

Date

Topic Name

## LAW OF CONTRACTS AND MERCHANTILE LAW

|          |  |          |
|----------|--|----------|
| 24 April | Nature and formation of contract/E-contract,<br>Factors vitiating free consent,<br>Void, voidable, illegal and unenforceable agreements. | 18 Hours |
| 27 April | Performance and discharge of contracts,<br>Quasi-contracts,<br>Consequences of breach of contract,                                       | 15 hours |
| 01 May   | Contract of indemnity, guarantee and insurance<br>Contract of agency<br>Sale of goods and hire purchase                                  | 11 hours |
| 05 May   | Formation and dissolution of partnership<br>Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996<br>Standard form contracts                            | 8 hours  |

## CONTEMPORARY LEGAL DEVELOPMENTS

|        |   |          |
|--------|---|----------|
| 08 May | Alternate Dispute Resolution—Concept,<br>types/prospects<br>Major statutes concerning environmental law<br>Right To Information<br>Trial By Media   | 12 hours |
| 12 May | Public Interest Litigation<br>Intellectual property rights—Concept,<br>types/prospects<br>Information Technology Law including Cyber<br>Laws—Concept, purpose/prospects<br>Competition Law—Concept, purpose/prospects | 12 hours |



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# Our Faculty



**Vishal Gupta**

**LAW Faculty | UPSC Mentor**

- ▶ Qualified UPSC CDS (2017) & CAPF (2018) examinations
- ▶ Educator, Argasia Education Pvt Ltd (Plutus IAS) (July 2024 - present)
  - Law Optional Faculty
  - Educator, Yojna IAS (Dec 2022)
  - Taught History for BPSC
- ▶ Higher Secondary (2012), DCM Ferozepur
- ▶ LL.B (2022), Faculty of Law, University of Delhi & Symbiosis International University, Noida
- ▶ LL.M (Business & Corporate Law) (2024), Symbiosis International University, Noida
- ▶ LL.M (Business & Corporate Law) (2024), Symbiosis International University, Noida
- ▶ Projects:
  - Dissertation on Direct Taxes (Corporate Law)
  - Co-managed Conference on Gender Equity

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# Our Prices

Price: ~~₹30,999~~

₹15,999

GOLD

Price: ~~₹42,999~~

₹20,999

Platinum



# Director's Desk

**Dear UPSC Aspirants,**

At StudyIQ IAS, we know that the journey to becoming a civil servant is not just about studying—it's about dreams, struggles, and relentless perseverance. We have walked this path with thousands of aspirants, learning from your challenges, evolving with your needs, and celebrating your victories. Today, we take that commitment one step further with our most comprehensive and inclusive program yet—The FOUNDATION Batch.

This is not just another course; it's a game-changer. Whether you are starting fresh or refining your strategy, FOUNDATION provides everything you need—from live & recorded lectures, handwritten notes, structured test series, daily quizzes, answer writing practice, interview guidance, and one-on-one mentorship—all in a single, well-structured program. We believe financial constraints should never hold back a dream, which is why we offer affordable pricing, a full fee refund for those who clear Prelims, and ₹11,000 rewards for top performers.

More than just a batch, FOUNDATION is a promise—a promise that no matter where you are in your UPSC journey, you will never feel alone. You will have the best resources, unwavering mentorship, and a community that supports you at every step. This is your time, your moment—to rise, to conquer, and to turn your dream into reality.

Join the FOUNDATION Batch today and take the first step towards your IAS dream with confidence!

Best Regards,  
Director's Desk

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